

DOCTORS NONPROFIT CONSULTING

FINAL OUTCOMES REPORT FOR ART & CREATIVITY FOR HEALING INC

RAGING COLORS: EXPRESSIVE PAINTING
FOR YOUTH & TEENS PROGRAM

JULY 2020-JUNE 2023

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INTRODUCTION

DoctorS Nonprofit Consulting (DNC) was hired by Art & Creativity for Healing Inc. (ACFH) in May of 2023 to provide an outcome evaluation for the 2020-2023 Raging Colors: Expressive Painting for Youth & Teens program data for participants in ACFH workshops. ACFH has facilitated these “Art4Healing®” workshop programs at more than 45 hospitals, treatment centers, military bases, schools and non-profit agencies throughout Southern California. Since 2000, more than 95,000 children and adults have participated in these classes and workshops.

METHOD

For this project, ACFH staff entered the data from their surveys into an online computer program. DNC then downloaded data spreadsheets in both excel and SPSS formats. DNC reviewed the data and addressed any data entry concerns with ACFH staff. SPSS statistical software was used for the evaluation process which was conducted by consultants in June 2023. For this project, the program’s data collection procedures were reviewed. Initially, a series of frequency tables were run to establish basic program statistics. Following this, a series of correlations and one-way analysis of variance (ANOVA) tests were computed on the data. A full statistical report of the test outcomes is included in appendix A. Correlations are useful in determining how closely one variable relates to another variable. ANOVAs are useful for comparing differences between groups.

KEY FINDINGS

Overall, 89.42% of the Raging Colors youth participants reported that they *overall liked their workshop* and 66.48% strongly agreed the workshop was great.

For future workshops, 80.13% of participants agreed that they would *tell a friend or family member to attend this workshop*. In fact, 80.08% of all participants agreed that *they themselves would take another workshop from the program*.

Raging Colors participants indicated that the *instructor appeared to care for them* (89.47%) and *they were on time* (91.16%). Additionally, 83.01% participants indicated that they *felt better after taking the workshop* and the *workshop helped them share their feelings* (83.78%).

Finally, the Raging Colors participants were primarily referred by an agency (88.8%) or invited by a friend (10.31%).

The most selected reason that the participants took workshops was *I like art* (50.04%).

There were 8 significant differences between the workshop locations on the 1-5 scaled outcomes (with 5 being the highest). Washington Middle School (La Habra School District) participants tended to rate lower than total averages of all the workshop locations combined on 1) workshop was great, 2) This workshop helped me share my feelings, 3) the instructor cared about me, 4) The instructor was on time, 5) I feel better after taking this workshop, 6) I would tell a friend or

family member to attend this workshop, 7) I want to take another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop, and 8) Overall, I like this workshop.

Oak View FRC, Huntington Beach and Westminster FRC participants consistently rated higher than the group averages. Westminster FRC rated the highest that the workshop was great, cared for by the instructor, instructor was on time, and overall reported liking the workshop better than the group average among the different locations. Oak View FRC, Huntington Beach reported higher than averages that it helped them feeling better after taking the workshop and were more likely to refer a family member or friend want to take another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop than the group average among the different locations. Orangewood Foundation reported the highest averages that the workshop helped them express their emotions.

Individuals that identified as Asian American/Vietnamese & Bi-Racial ethnicities overall ratings (scale of 1-5) scored higher outcomes. In particular, they stated that the workshop 1) helped them express their emotions more, 2) instructor cared about them more, and 3) instructor was more on time compared to the other ethnicities. They were also more interested in taking another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop and more satisfied with the workshop compared to the group average of other reported ethnicities.

There were 8 significant differences between the primary reasons for taking the workshop on the 1-5 scaled outcomes (with 5 being the highest). The participants that selected as Divorce as their primary reason tended to rate lower than total averages of all the reasons combined 1) workshop was great, 2) This workshop helped me share my feelings, 3) the instructor cared about me, 4) The instructor was on time, 5) I feel better after taking this workshop, 6) I would tell a friend or family member to attend this workshop, 7) I want to take another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop, and 8) Overall, I like this workshop

RESULTS

Overall Data Statistics

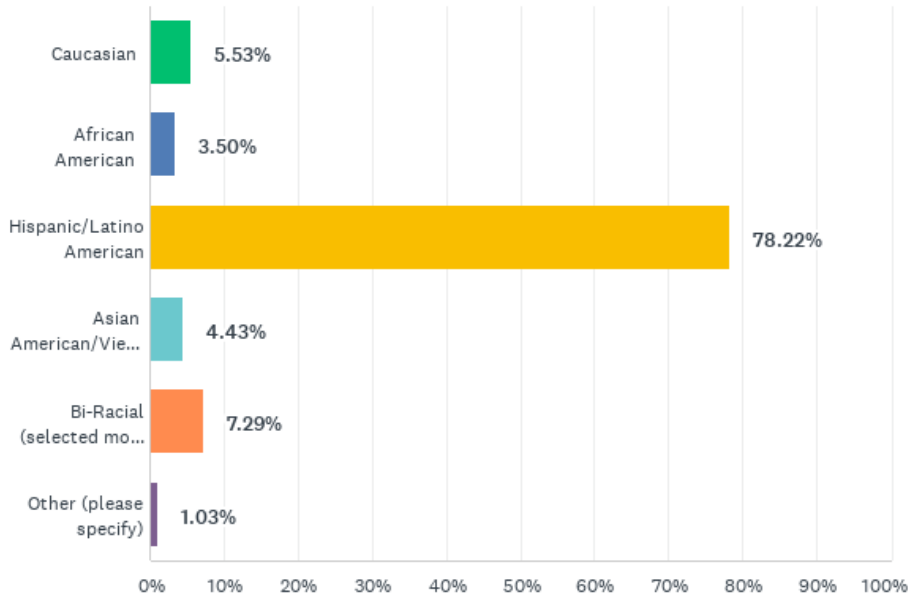
This data set consists of responses by 4718 Raging Colors participants who received ACFH services between the period of July 2020 through May 2023. The majority of these participants were from the Orange County Department of Education (OCDE) ACCESS programs (n=4103). Data sets of this size (n=4718) are generally regarded to be an accurate indicator of the measured items.

Frequency Tables

When asking Raging Colors participants 36.8% reported their age. Of those who reported, ages ranged from 5-18, with the average age being 15 years of age (see Q3 fig.3).

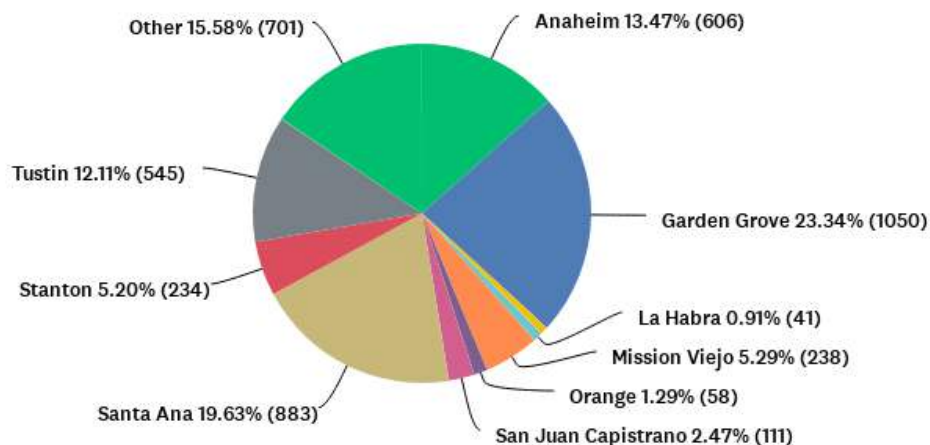
Participants that identified as Hispanic/Latino(a) made up 78.22% of participants followed by Bi-racial (7.29%) and Caucasian 5.53% (see Q7 fig. 1). “Expressing Feelings with Colors” was the title of all of workshops for the youth participants.

Q7 Fig 1. Ethnic Background (n=4,375)

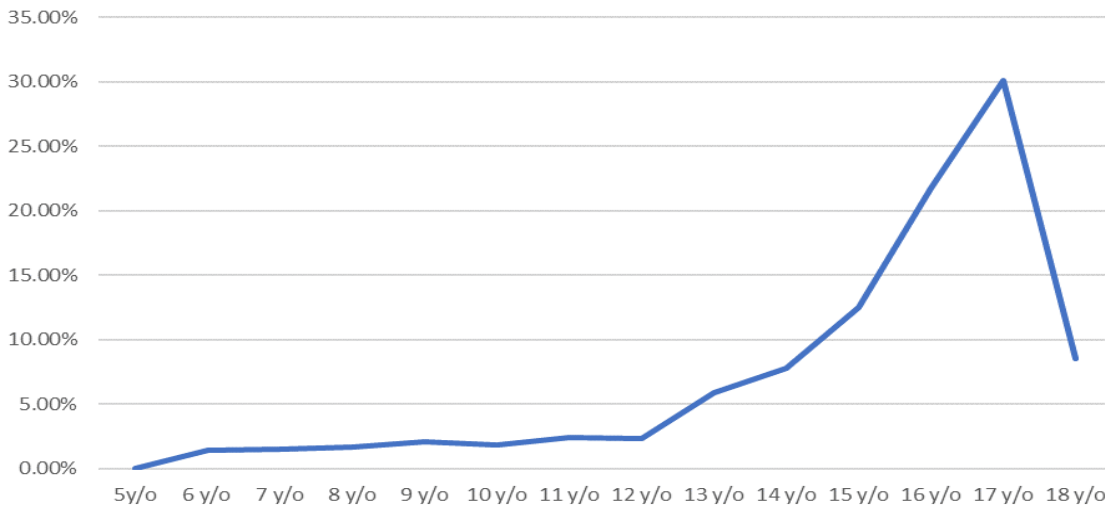


Over 23% were from Garden Grove. This was followed by 19.63% from Santa Ana and 12.11% from Tustin. The remaining cities were in Orange County (Anaheim, Buena Park, Costa Mesa, Cypress, Fountain Valley, Huntington Beach, Irvine, La Habra, Laguna Hills, Lake Forest, Mission Viejo, Orange, Placentia, Rancho Santa Margarita, San Juan Capistrano, Stanton and Westminster) (see Q5 fig. 2).

Q5 Fig 2. City of Residence (n=4,499)

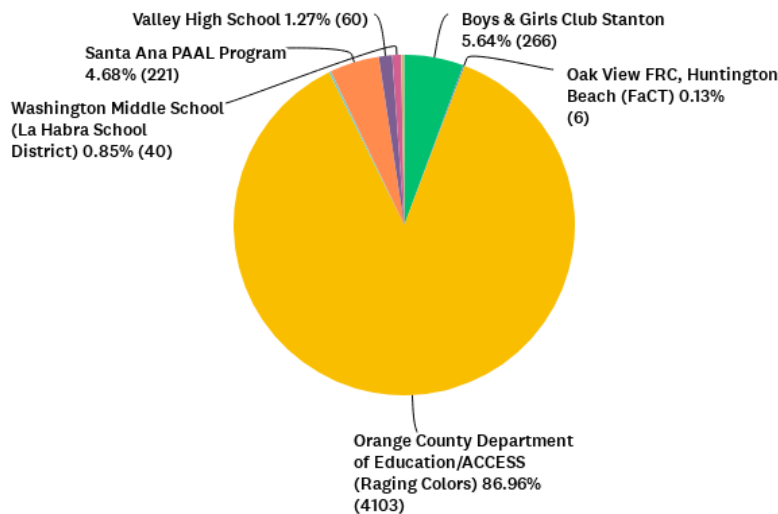


Q3 Fig. 3 Age of Participants (n=1716)



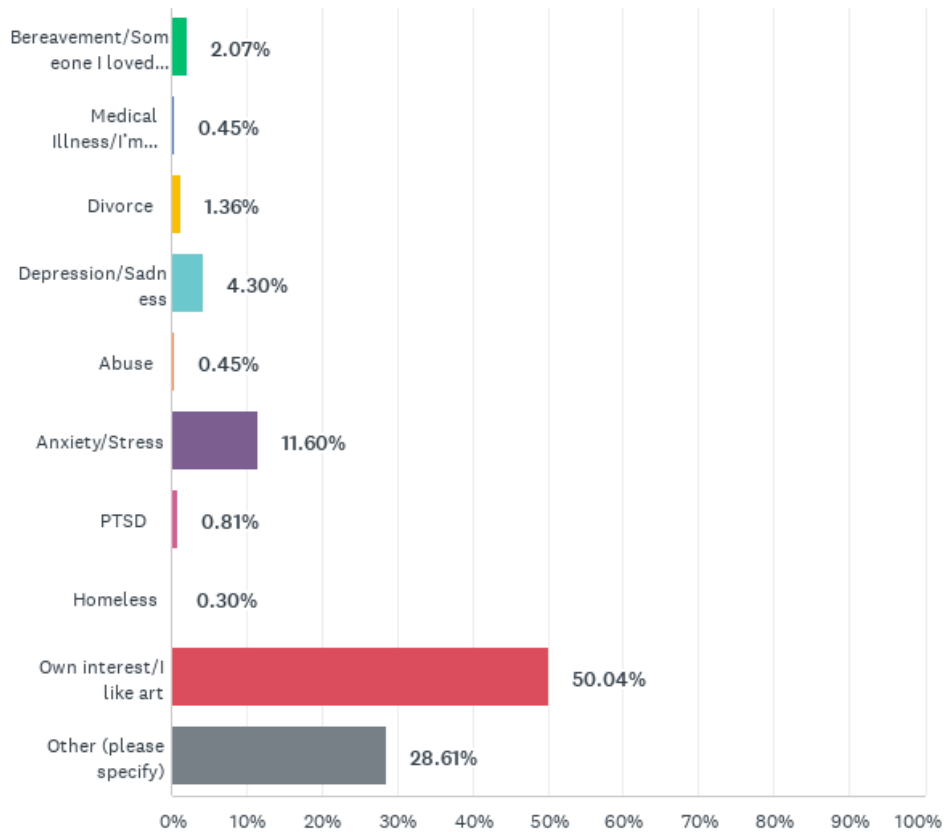
The majority of the participants in the Raging Colors program were from OCDE ACCESS (86.96%) and Boys & Girls Club Stanton (5.64%). Other programs included Santa Ana PAAL program (4.68%), Valley High (1.27%), and La Habra School District-Washington Middle School (.85%). Less than 1 percent represented Oak View FRC, Huntington Beach (FaCT)/Westminster FRC, Westminster (FaCT) (.41%) (see Q6 fig.4). Orange County Department of Education (OCDE)/Access sites included Harbor Learning Center, Fountain Valley Education Center, Mission Viejo, San Juan Education Center, Anaheim West Education Center, Century Day School, La Habra Classroom, Magnolia Learning Center, Harbor Learning Center North, Southwest Anaheim, Wilshire Classrooms, Santiago Creek, Tustin Main, Academic Center of Tustin Mary’s Academy, Central YRC – Youth Guidance Center, Lyon School Rio Contiguo, Otto Fischer School, Pacific Coast High School (PCHS), Community Home Education Center, Skyview Elementary and Middle School, Sunburst Youth Challenge Academy, and College & Career Preparatory Academy.

Q6 Fig. 4 Raging Colors Workshop Location (n=4,718)



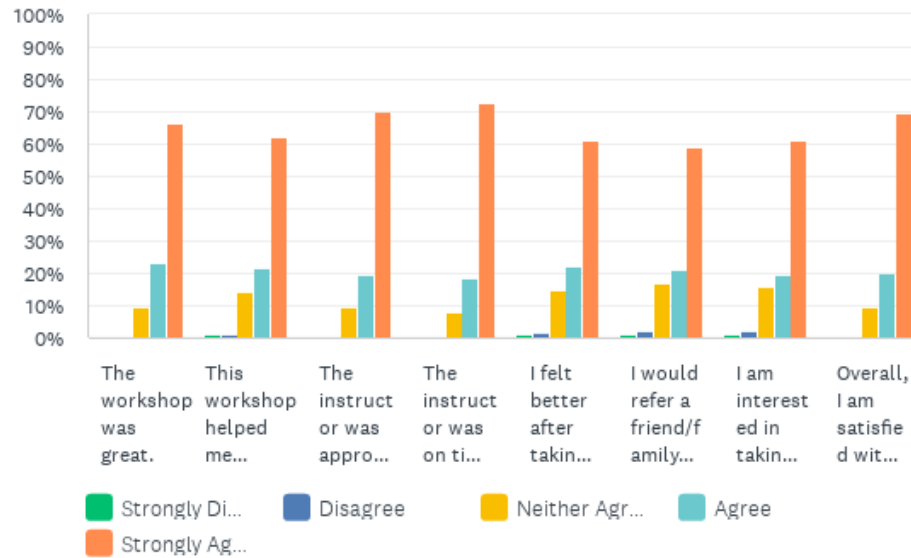
The participants generally have multiple psychological reasons for attending the workshops. Each participant was asked to indicate all the reasons and then select their top reason for taking the class. The most selected reason that the youth participants took workshops was *I like art* (50.04%) (see Q10 fig. 5).

Q10 Fig. 5. Primary Reason for Taking Class (n=3,957)



See Q11 Figure 6 for the program outcomes on all eight questions for children and teens on the scale from 1-5, with 5 being the highest.

Q11 Fig. 6 Raging Colors Program Outcome (n=4,701)

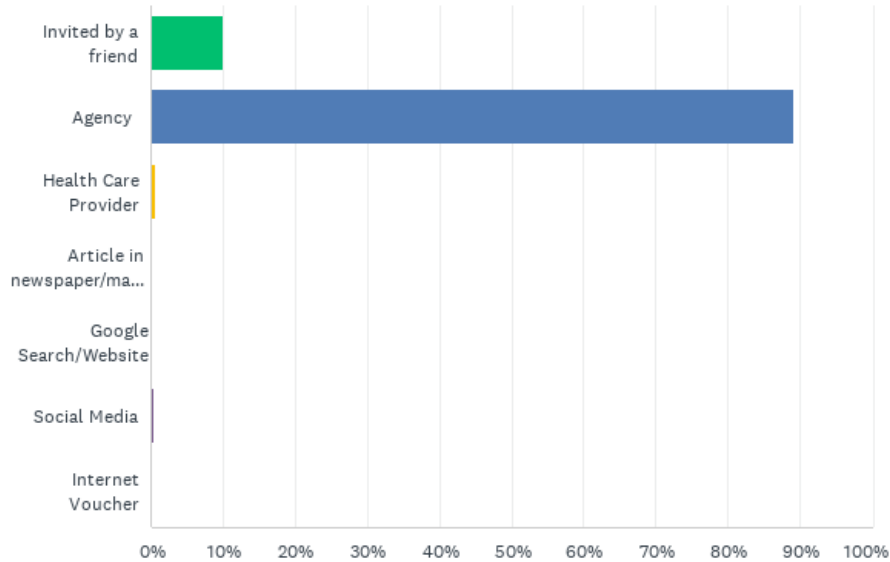


It is significant to say that 89.42% of the Raging Colors youth participants reported that they *overall liked their workshop*. In particular, 66.48% strongly agreed the workshop was great. For future workshops, 80.13% of participants agreed that they would *tell a friend or family member to attend this workshop*. In fact, 80.08% of all participants agreed that *they themselves would take another workshop from the program*.

Raging Colors participants indicated that the *instructor appeared to care for them* (89.47%) and *they were on time* (91.16%). Additionally, 83.01% participants indicated that they *felt better after taking the workshop* and the *workshop helped them share their feelings* (83.78%).

Finally, the Raging Colors participants were primarily referred by an agency (88.8%) or invited by a friend (10.31%) (see Q8 figure 7).

Q8 Fig. 7 Raging Colors Referral Source (n=3,524)



Raging Colors Youth Participants Correlations

Correlation (Pearson *r*) tests were run for data from the eight questions answered on the participant survey with a rating. Correlations are useful in determining how closely one variable relates to another variable. Tests for the youth participants were run comparing: 1) This workshop was great, 2) This workshop helped me share my feelings, 3) The instructor cared about me, 4) The instructor was on time, 5) I feel better after taking this workshop, 6) I would tell a friend or family member to attend this workshop, 7) I want to take another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop, 8) Overall, I like this workshop.

In all the eight rating variables listed above, there was a significant correlation for all participant’s data. This indicates that there is a strong correlation between each question and a reliable questionnaire measuring workshop outcomes. The strongest correlations were the instructed cared about me and the instructor was on time ($r=.812, <.01$) and I like this workshop and the workshop overall satisfaction ($r=.814 <.01$). See detailed correlations in Appendix.

ANOVA’s

One-way analysis of variance (ANOVA) tests were computed on three categorical variables and eight numerical values for the 2020-2023 data participants. ANOVAs use statistics to compare categorical variables and numerical variables. The three categorical variables were: 1) Workshop Location, 2) Ethnicity and 3) primary reason for attending workshop. The eight numerical values had ratings on a scale of 1 to 5 (with 5 being the greatest) on the following: 1) This workshop

was great, 2) This workshop helped me share my feelings, 3) The instructor cared about me, 4) The instructor was on time, 5) I feel better after taking this workshop, 6) I would tell a friend or family member to attend this workshop, 7) I want to take another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop, and 8) Overall, I like this workshop.

When looking at the significance of ANOVA results, anything less than .05 is generally acceptable in research. A score at less than .05 indicates that the differences in the mean values between these groups, given the sample size, is so large that similarly strong findings would be unlikely to recur by chance, even if we were replicated this study a thousand times.

Categorical Variable: Workshop Location

There was a one-way analysis of variance (ANOVA) test computed for the categorical variable of Raging Colors location for the 2020-2023 participant data. The 6 programs were 1) Boys & Girls Club Stanton Oak View FRC, Huntington Beach (FaCT), 2) Orange County Department of Education/ACCESS (Raging Colors), 3) Orangewood Foundation 4) Santa Ana PAAL Program, 5) Valley High School Washington Middle School (La Habra School District), and 6) Westminster FRC, Westminster (FaCT).

There were 8 significant differences between the workshop locations on the 1-5 scaled outcomes (with 5 being the highest). The Washington Middle School (La Habra School District) participants tended to rate lower than total averages of all the workshop locations combined on 1) workshop was great (Washington Middle School $M=4.08$, $n=40$; Total $M=4.43$, $n=4686$, $p<.001$); 2) This workshop helped me share my feelings (Washington Middle School, $M=3.95$, $n=40$; Total $M=4.43$, $n=4686$, $p<.001$); 3) the instructor cared about me (Washington Middle School, $M=4.35$, $n=40$; Total $M=4.58$, $n=4694$, $p=.002$); 4) The instructor was on time (Washington Middle School, $M=4.23$, $n=40$; Total $M=4.63$, $n=4694$, $p<.001$); 5) I feel better after taking this workshop (Washington Middle School, $M=4.00$, $n=40$; Total $M=4.41$, $n=4681$, $p<.001$); 6) I would tell a friend or family member to attend this workshop (Washington Middle School $M=4.10$, $n=40$; Total $M=4.35$, $n=4687$, $p<.001$); 7) I want to take another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop (Washington Middle School, $M=3.88$, $n=40$; Total $M=4.38$, $n=4696$, $p<.001$); and 8) Overall, I like this workshop (Washington Middle School, $M=4.43$, $n=40$; Total $M=4.57$, $n=4698$, $p<.001$).

Additionally, Oak View FRC, Huntington Beach and Westminster FRC participants consistently rated higher than the group averages. Westminster FRC rated the highest that the workshop was great ($M=4.92$, $n=13$), cared for by the instructor ($M=4.84$, $n=13$), instructor was on time ($M=4.92$, $n=13$), and overall reported liking the workshop better ($M=4.92$, $n=13$) than the group average among the different locations. Oak View FRC, Huntington Beach reported higher than averages that it helped them feeling better after taking the workshop ($M=5.00$, $n=6$) were more likely to refer a family member or friend ($M=4.64$, $n=180$; $M=5.00$, $n=6$), want to take another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop ($M=5.00$, $n=6$) than the group average among the different locations. Orangewood Foundation reported the highest averages that the workshop helped them express their emotions ($M=4.56$, $n=9$). See appendix for table and figures.

Categorical Variable: Ethnicity

There was a one-way analysis of variance (ANOVA) test computed for the categorical variable client ethnicity for the 2018-2020 combined adult and child data. The six types of client ethnicities were 1) Caucasian/White, 2) African American/Black, 3) Hispanic/Latinx American, 4) Asian American/Pacific Islander, 5) Bi-Racial, and 6) Other. The client indicated their ethnicity on their client survey.

There were 5 significant differences in the eight outcome measures among the five ethnic groups. Asian American/Vietnamese & Bi-Racial participants tended to rate higher than the group averages. In particular, they stated that the workshop 1) helped them express their emotions more (Asian American/Vietnamese $M=4.58$, $n=194$; Bi-Racial participants $M=4.53$, $n=316$; Total $M=4.43$, $n=4347$; $p=.001$) 2) instructor cared about them (Asian American/Vietnamese $M=4.73$, $n=193$; Bi-Racial participants $M=4.70$, $n=318$; Total $M=4.58$, $n=4351$, $p<.001$), 3) instructor was more on time (Asian American/Vietnamese $M=4.73$, $n=194$; Bi-Racial participants $M=4.68$, $n=318$; Total $M=4.63$, $n=4355$, $p=.002$) compared to the other ethnicities. They were also more interested in taking another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop (Asian American/Vietnamese $M=4.55$, $n=194$; Bi-Racial participants $M=4.49$, $n=318$; Total $M=4.37$, $n=4357$, $p=.003$). Finally, the Asian American/Vietnamese & Bi-Racial participants reported more satisfied with the workshop (Asian American/Vietnamese $M=4.69$, $n=194$; Bi-Racial participants $M=4.65$, $n=318$) compared to the group average of other reported ethnicities (Total $M=4.57$, $n=4358$). See figure in appendix.

Categorical Variable: Primary Reason

There was a one-way analysis of variance (ANOVA) test computed for the categorical variable of Raging Colors location for the 2020-2023 participant data. The 9 primary reasons were 1) Bereavement/Someone I loved died, 2) Medical Illness/I'm sick or Someone I love is sick, 3) Divorce, 4) Depression/Sadness, 5) Abuse, 6) Anxiety/Stress, 7) PTSD, 8) Homeless, 9) Own interest/I like art or other.

There were 8 significant differences between the primary reasons for taking the workshop on the 1-5 scaled outcomes (with 5 being the highest). The participants that selected Divorce as their primary reason tended to rate lower than total averages of all the reasons combined on 1) workshop was great (Divorce $M=4.09$, $n=53$; Total $M=4.57$, $n=3985$, $p<.001$); 2) This workshop helped me share my feelings (Divorce, $M=3.96$ $n=54$; Total $M=4.46$, $n=3934$ $p<.001$); 3) the instructor cared about me (Divorce, $M=4.09$, $n=53$; Total $M=4.61$, $n=3935$, $p<.001$); 4) The instructor was on time ($M=4.00$, $n=54$; Total $M=4.65$, $n=3938$, $p<.001$); 5) I feel better after taking this workshop (Divorce, $M=4.04$ $n=53$; Total $M=4.44$, $n=3925$, $p<.001$); 6) I would tell a friend or family member to attend this workshop (Divorce $M=3.88$, $n=54$; Total $M=4.38$, $n=3932$ $p<.001$); 7) I want to take another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop (Divorce, $M=4.04$, $n=54$; Total $M=4.41$, $n=3940$, $p<.001$); and 8) Overall, I like this workshop (Divorce, $M=4.10$, $n=54$; Total $M=4.61$, $n=3941$, $p<.001$).

LIMITATIONS

While the data was evaluated by consultants independently from program management and staff, the program staff did collect all responses and enter the data into an online computer program. Overall, this data evaluation has a respectable sample size and can generally be regarded to be an accurate indicator of the measured items.

It is important to emphasize that while correlations show the degree to which two numerical variables co-relate, they cannot measure other types of relationships. Because two variables are correlated does not necessarily mean that one variable causes the other to occur. The one significant correlation we did find was for the eight rating variables on the participant questionnaire which are all highly face valid.

ANOVAs can only be used when the groups are independent from each other. When completing a one-way ANOVA we are not able to see the possible interactions between the multiple numerical variable. Finally, we are not able to find the actual cause of the difference in means, only that there is a difference.

SUMMARY

DoctorS Nonprofit Consulting (DNC) was hired by Art & Creativity for Healing Inc. (ACFH) in May of 2020 to provide an outcome evaluation for the 2020-2023 Raging Colors program. ACFH has facilitated these “Art4Healing®” workshop programs at more than 45 hospitals, treatment centers, military bases, schools and non-profit agencies throughout Southern California. Since 2000, more than 95,000 children and adults have participated in these classes and workshops.

The data set consists of responses by 4718 Raging Colors participants who received ACFH services between the period of July 2020 through May 2023. Data sets of this size (n=4718) are generally regarded to be an accurate indicator of the measured items.

Overall, 89.42% of the Raging Colors youth participants reported that they *overall liked their workshop* and 66.48% strongly agreed the workshop was great.

For future workshops, 80.13% of participants agreed that they would *tell a friend or family member to attend this workshop*. In fact, 80.08% of all participants agreed that *they themselves would take another workshop from the program*.

Raging Colors participants indicated that the *instructor appeared to care for them* (89.47%) and *they were on time* (91.16%). Additionally, 83.01% participants indicated that they *felt better after taking the workshop* and the *workshop helped them share their feelings* (83.78%).

Finally, the Raging Colors participants were primarily referred by an agency (88.8%) or invited by a friend (10.31%).

The most selected reason that the participants took workshops were *I like art* (50.04%).

There were 8 significant differences between the workshop locations on the 1-5 scaled outcomes (with 5 being the highest). Washington Middle School (La Habra School District) participants tended to rate lower than total averages of all the workshop locations combined on 1) workshop was great, 2) This workshop helped me share my feelings, 3) the instructor cared about me, 4) The instructor was on time, 5) I feel better after taking this workshop, 6) I would tell a friend or family member to attend this workshop, 7) I want to take another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop, and 8) Overall, I like this workshop.

Oak View FRC, Huntington Beach and Westminster FRC participants consistently rated higher than the group averages. Westminster FRC rated the highest that the workshop was great, cared for by the instructor, instructor was on time, and overall reported liking the workshop better than the group average among the different locations. Oak View FRC, Huntington Beach reported higher than averages that it helped them feeling better after taking the workshop and were more likely to refer a family member or friend want to take another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop than the group average among the different locations. Orangewood Foundation reported the highest averages that the workshop helped them express their emotions.

Individuals that identified as Asian American/Vietnamese & Bi-Racial ethnicities overall ratings (scale of 1-5) scored higher outcomes. In particular, they stated that the workshop 1) helped them express their emotions more, 2) instructor cared about them more, and 3) instructor was more on time compared to the other ethnicities. They were also more interested in taking another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop and more satisfied with the workshop compared to the group average of other reported ethnicities.

There were 8 significant differences between the primary reasons for taking the workshop on the 1-5 scaled outcomes (with 5 being the highest). The participants that selected as Divorce as their primary reason tended to rate lower than total averages of all the reasons combined 1) workshop was great, 2) This workshop helped me share my feelings, 3) the instructor cared about me, 4) The instructor was on time, 5) I feel better after taking this workshop, 6) I would tell a friend or family member to attend this workshop, 7) I want to take another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop, and 8) Overall, I like this workshop.

Appendix A

Full Data Report 2020-2023

I. Frequencies

Raging Colors Locations

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	Boys & Girls Club Stanton	266	5.6	5.6
	Oak View FRC, Huntington Beach (FaCT)	6	.1	.1
	Orange County Department of Education/ACCESS (Raging Colors)	4103	87.0	87.0
	Orangewood Foundation	9	.2	.2
	Santa Ana PAAL Program	221	4.7	4.7
	Valley High School	60	1.3	1.3
	Washington Middle School (La Habra School District)	40	.8	.8
	Westminster FRC, Westminster (FaCT)	13	.3	.3
	Total	4718	100.0	100.0

Raging Colors Locations

		Cumulative Percent
Valid	Boys & Girls Club Stanton	5.6
	Oak View FRC, Huntington Beach (FaCT)	5.8
	Orange County Department of Education/ACCESS (Raging Colors)	92.7
	Orangewood Foundation	92.9
	Santa Ana PAAL Program	97.6
	Valley High School	98.9
	Washington Middle School (La Habra School District)	99.7
	Westminster FRC, Westminster (FaCT)	100.0
	Total	

Raging Color Age of Participants

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	3002	63.6	63.6	63.6

10	32	.7	.7	64.3
11	41	.9	.9	65.2
12	40	.8	.8	66.0
13	101	2.1	2.1	68.2
14	134	2.8	2.8	71.0
15	215	4.6	4.6	75.6
16	374	7.9	7.9	83.5
17	516	10.9	10.9	94.4
18	146	3.1	3.1	97.5
5	1	.0	.0	97.5
6	25	.5	.5	98.1
7	26	.6	.6	98.6
8	29	.6	.6	99.2
9	36	.8	.8	100.0
Total	4718	100.0	100.0	

II. Correlations

Correlations

		The workshop was great.	This workshop helped me express my emotions.
The workshop was great.	Pearson Correlation	1	.783**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000
	N	4684	4670
This workshop helped me express my emotions.	Pearson Correlation	.783**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	
	N	4670	4686
The instructor was approachable and appeared to care about the participants.	Pearson Correlation	.769**	.742**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000
	N	4674	4677
The instructor was on time and valued my time.	Pearson Correlation	.753**	.683**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000
	N	4678	4681
I felt better after taking this workshop.	Pearson Correlation	.760**	.796**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000
	N	4665	4668
I would refer a friend/family member to attend this workshop.	Pearson Correlation	.692**	.733**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000
	N	4671	4674
I am interested in taking another	Pearson Correlation	.710**	.725**

Art & Creativity for Healing workshop within the next year.	Sig. (2-tailed) N	.000 4679	.000 4682
Overall, I am satisfied with this Art & Creativity for Healing workshop.	Pearson Correlation Sig. (2-tailed) N	.814** .000 4681	.753** .000 4684

Correlations

		The instructor was approachable and appeared to care about the participants.	The instructor was on time and valued my time.
The workshop was great.	Pearson Correlation Sig. (2-tailed) N	.769** .000 4674	.753** .000 4678
This workshop helped me express my emotions.	Pearson Correlation Sig. (2-tailed) N	.742** .000 4677	.683** .000 4681
The instructor was approachable and appeared to care about the participants.	Pearson Correlation Sig. (2-tailed) N	1 4691	.812** .000 4685
The instructor was on time and valued my time.	Pearson Correlation Sig. (2-tailed) N	.812** .000 4685	1 4694
I felt better after taking this workshop.	Pearson Correlation Sig. (2-tailed) N	.684** .000 4672	.668** .000 4675
I would refer a friend/family member to attend this workshop.	Pearson Correlation Sig. (2-tailed) N	.638** .000 4678	.621** .000 4683
I am interested in taking another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop within the next year.	Pearson Correlation Sig. (2-tailed) N	.636** .000 4687	.632** .000 4691
Overall, I am satisfied with this Art & Creativity for Healing workshop.	Pearson Correlation Sig. (2-tailed) N	.740** .000 4689	.735** .000 4692

Correlations

		I felt better after taking this workshop.	I would refer a friend/family member to attend this workshop.
The workshop was great.	Pearson Correlation	.760**	.692**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000
	N	4665	4671
This workshop helped me express my emotions.	Pearson Correlation	.796**	.733**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000
	N	4668	4674
The instructor was approachable and appeared to care about the participants.	Pearson Correlation	.684**	.638**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000
	N	4672	4678
The instructor was on time and valued my time.	Pearson Correlation	.668**	.621**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000
	N	4675	4683
I felt better after taking this workshop.	Pearson Correlation	1	.772**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000
	N	4681	4670
I would refer a friend/family member to attend this workshop.	Pearson Correlation	.772**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	
	N	4670	4687
I am interested in taking another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop within the next year.	Pearson Correlation	.754**	.767**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000
	N	4677	4684
Overall, I am satisfied with this Art & Creativity for Healing workshop.	Pearson Correlation	.762**	.707**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000
	N	4679	4685

Correlations

		I am interested in taking another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop within the next year.	Overall, I am satisfied with this Art & Creativity for Healing workshop.
The workshop was great.	Pearson Correlation	.710**	.814**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000
	N	4679	4681
This workshop helped me express	Pearson Correlation	.725**	.753**

my emotions.	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000
	N	4682	4684
The instructor was approachable and appeared to care about the participants.	Pearson Correlation	.636**	.740**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000
	N	4687	4689
The instructor was on time and valued my time.	Pearson Correlation	.632**	.735**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000
	N	4691	4692
I felt better after taking this workshop.	Pearson Correlation	.754**	.762**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000
	N	4677	4679
I would refer a friend/family member to attend this workshop.	Pearson Correlation	.767**	.707**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000
	N	4684	4685
I am interested in taking another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop within the next year.	Pearson Correlation	1	.765**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000
	N	4696	4694
Overall, I am satisfied with this Art & Creativity for Healing workshop.	Pearson Correlation	.765**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	
	N	4694	4698

** . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

II. ANOVAs Category: Location

Descriptives

		N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
						Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
The workshop was great.	Boys & Girls Club Stanton	264	4.7765	.49259	.03032	4.7168	4.8362	2.00	5.00
	Oak View FRC, Huntington Beach (FaCT)	6	4.6667	.51640	.21082	4.1247	5.2086	4.00	5.00
	Orange County Department of Education/ACC ESS (Raging Colors)	4073	4.5234	.73937	.01159	4.5007	4.5462	1.00	5.00
	Orangewood	9	4.5556	.88192	.2939	3.8777	5.2335	3.00	5.00

	Foundation		6		7				
	Santa Ana PAAL Program	219	4.662	.64607	.0436	4.5761	4.7481	2.00	5.00
	Valley High School	60	4.733	.51640	.0666	4.5999	4.8667	3.00	5.00
	Washington Middle School (La Habra School District)	40	4.075	1.0951	.1731	3.7248	4.4252	1.00	5.00
	Westminster FRC, Westminster (FaCT)	13	4.923	.27735	.0769	4.7555	5.0907	4.00	5.00
	Total	4684	4.544	.72827	.0106	4.5235	4.5653	1.00	5.00
			4		4				
This workshop helped me express my emotions.	Boys & Girls Club Stanton	263	4.577	.81529	.0502	4.4790	4.6769	1.00	5.00
	Oak View FRC, Huntington Beach (FaCT)	6	4.500	.54772	.2236	3.9252	5.0748	4.00	5.00
	Orange County Department of Education/ACC ESS (Raging Colors)	4075	4.420	.83599	.0131	4.3952	4.4465	1.00	5.00
	Orangewood Foundation	9	4.555	.88192	.2939	3.8777	5.2335	3.00	5.00
	Santa Ana PAAL Program	220	4.481	.77320	.0521	4.3791	4.5846	2.00	5.00
	Valley High School	60	4.466	.87269	.1126	4.2412	4.6921	1.00	5.00
	Washington Middle School (La Habra School District)	40	3.950	1.0848	.1715	3.6030	4.2970	1.00	5.00
	Westminster FRC, Westminster (FaCT)	13	4.538	.51887	.1439	4.2249	4.8520	4.00	5.00
	Total	4686	4.429	.83550	.0122	4.4059	4.4537	1.00	5.00
				8		1			
The instructor was approachable and appeared to	Boys & Girls Club Stanton	264	4.746	.57843	.0356	4.6761	4.8163	2.00	5.00
	Oak View FRC, Huntington	6	4.666	.51640	.2108	4.1247	5.2086	4.00	5.00
			7		2				

care about the participants.	Beach (FaCT)								
	Orange County Department of Education/ACC ESS (Raging Colors)	4078	4.5689	.73126	.01145	4.5465	4.5914	1.00	5.00
	Orangewood Foundation	9	4.5556	.88192	.29397	3.8777	5.2335	3.00	5.00
	Santa Ana PAAL Program	221	4.6199	.68115	.04582	4.5296	4.7102	1.00	5.00
	Valley High School	60	4.6833	.62414	.08058	4.5221	4.8446	3.00	5.00
	Washington Middle School (La Habra School District)	40	4.3500	1.02657	.16231	4.0217	4.6783	1.00	5.00
	Westminster FRC, Westminster (FaCT)	13	4.8462	.37553	.10415	4.6192	5.0731	4.00	5.00
	Total	4691	4.5818	.72356	.01056	4.5610	4.6025	1.00	5.00
	The instructor was on time and valued my time.	Boys & Girls Club Stanton	264	4.8295	.48290	.02972	4.7710	4.8881	2.00
Oak View FRC, Huntington Beach (FaCT)		6	4.6667	.51640	.21082	4.1247	5.2086	4.00	5.00
Orange County Department of Education/ACC ESS (Raging Colors)		4081	4.6001	.70804	.01108	4.5784	4.6218	1.00	5.00
Orangewood Foundation		9	4.5556	.88192	.29397	3.8777	5.2335	3.00	5.00
Santa Ana PAAL Program		221	4.8100	.56415	.03795	4.7352	4.8847	1.00	5.00
Valley High School		60	4.7833	.49030	.06330	4.6567	4.9100	3.00	5.00
Washington Middle School (La Habra School District)		40	4.2250	.97369	.15395	3.9136	4.5364	1.00	5.00
Westminster FRC, Westminster		13	4.9231	.27735	.07692	4.7555	5.0907	4.00	5.00

	(FaCT) Total	4694	4.622 9	.69496	.0101 4	4.6030	4.6428	1.00	5.00
I felt better after taking this workshop.	Boys & Girls Club Stanton	264	4.655 3	.73901	.0454 8	4.5657	4.7449	1.00	5.00
	Oak View FRC, Huntington Beach (FaCT)	6	5.000 0	.00000	.0000 0	5.0000	5.0000	5.00	5.00
	Orange County Department of Education/ACC ESS (Raging Colors)	4070	4.392 9	.85071	.0133 3	4.3667	4.4190	1.00	5.00
	Orangewood Foundation	9	4.333 3	.86603	.2886 8	3.6676	4.9990	3.00	5.00
	Santa Ana PAAL Program	220	4.418 2	.85348	.0575 4	4.3048	4.5316	2.00	5.00
	Valley High School	59	4.508 5	.70400	.0916 5	4.3250	4.6919	3.00	5.00
	Washington Middle School (La Habra School District)	40	4.000 0	1.1094 0	.1754 1	3.6452	4.3548	1.00	5.00
	Westminster FRC, Westminster (FaCT)	13	4.692 3	.48038	.1332 3	4.4020	4.9826	4.00	5.00
	Total	4681	4.408 5	.84745	.0123 9	4.3842	4.4327	1.00	5.00
	I would refer a friend/family member to attend this workshop.	Boys & Girls Club Stanton	263	4.558 9	.88851	.0547 9	4.4511	4.6668	1.00
Oak View FRC, Huntington Beach (FaCT)		6	5.000 0	.00000	.0000 0	5.0000	5.0000	5.00	5.00
Orange County Department of Education/ACC ESS (Raging Colors)		4075	4.334 2	.91069	.0142 7	4.3063	4.3622	1.00	5.00
Orangewood Foundation		9	4.222 2	.97183	.3239 4	3.4752	4.9692	3.00	5.00
Santa Ana PAAL Program		221	4.289 6	.94259	.0634 1	4.1646	4.4146	1.00	5.00
Valley High School		60	4.566 7	.72174	.0931 8	4.3802	4.7531	2.00	5.00

	Washington Middle School (La Habra School District)	40	4.1000	.98189	.15525	3.7860	4.4140	2.00	5.00
	Westminster FRC, Westminster (FaCT)	13	4.5385	.51887	.14391	4.2249	4.8520	4.00	5.00
	Total	4687	4.3469	.91017	.01329	4.3209	4.3730	1.00	5.00
I am interested in taking another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop within the next year.	Boys & Girls Club Stanton	264	4.7462	.78483	.04830	4.6511	4.8413	1.00	5.00
	Oak View FRC, Huntington Beach (FaCT)	6	5.0000	.00000	.00000	5.0000	5.0000	5.00	5.00
	Orange County Department of Education/ACC ESS (Raging Colors)	4084	4.3597	.90507	.01416	4.3319	4.3875	1.00	5.00
	Orangewood Foundation	9	4.4444	.88192	.29397	3.7665	5.1223	3.00	5.00
	Santa Ana PAAL Program	221	4.3167	.96254	.06475	4.1891	4.4443	1.00	5.00
	Valley High School	59	4.3220	.85985	.11194	4.0980	4.5461	2.00	5.00
	Washington Middle School (La Habra School District)	40	3.8750	1.2234	.19344	3.4837	4.2663	1.00	5.00
	Westminster FRC, Westminster (FaCT)	13	4.4615	.77625	.21529	3.9925	4.9306	3.00	5.00
	Total	4696	4.3761	.90859	.01326	4.3501	4.4021	1.00	5.00
	Overall, I am satisfied with this Art & Creativity for Healing workshop.	Boys & Girls Club Stanton	265	4.8604	.44310	.02722	4.8068	4.9140	1.00
	Oak View FRC, Huntington Beach (FaCT)	6	5.0000	.00000	.00000	5.0000	5.0000	5.00	5.00
	Orange County Department of Education/ACC ESS (Raging	4084	4.5438	.74615	.01168	4.5209	4.5667	1.00	5.00

Colors)									
Orangewood Foundation	9	4.555	.88192	.2939	3.8777	5.2335	3.00	5.00	
Santa Ana PAAL Program	221	4.651	.69469	.0467	4.5595	4.7437	2.00	5.00	
Valley High School	60	4.716	.58488	.0755	4.5656	4.8678	3.00	5.00	
Washington Middle School (La Habra School District)	40	4.425	.87376	.1381	4.1456	4.7044	1.00	5.00	
Westminster FRC, Westminster (FaCT)	13	4.923	.27735	.0769	4.7555	5.0907	4.00	5.00	
Total	4698	4.569	.73243	.0106	4.5487	4.5906	1.00	5.00	
		6		9					

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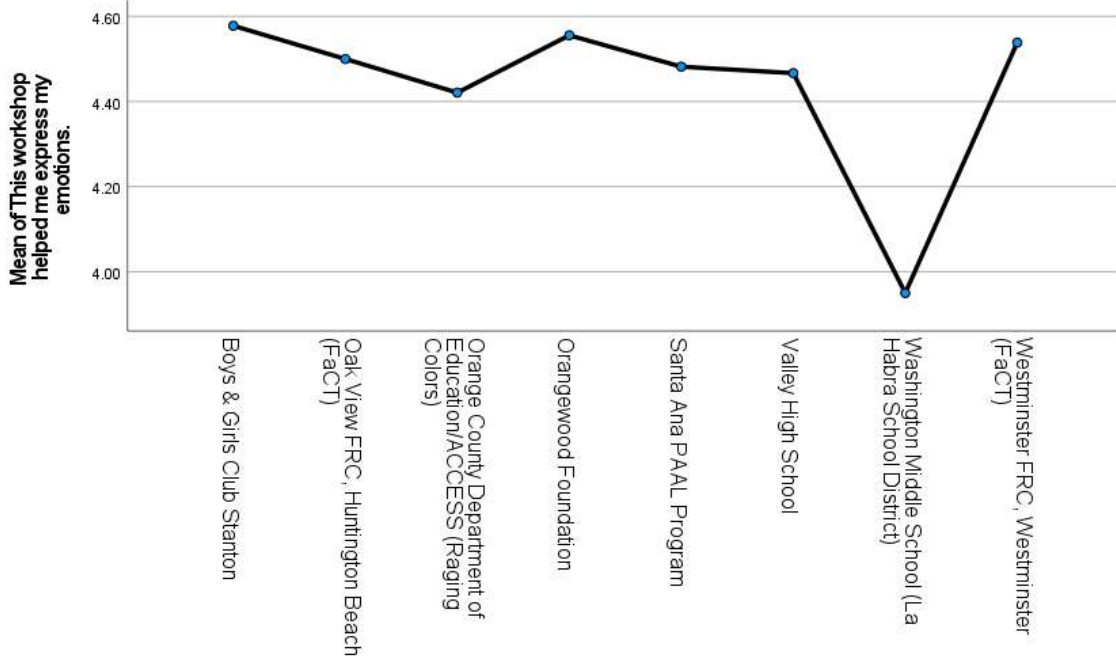
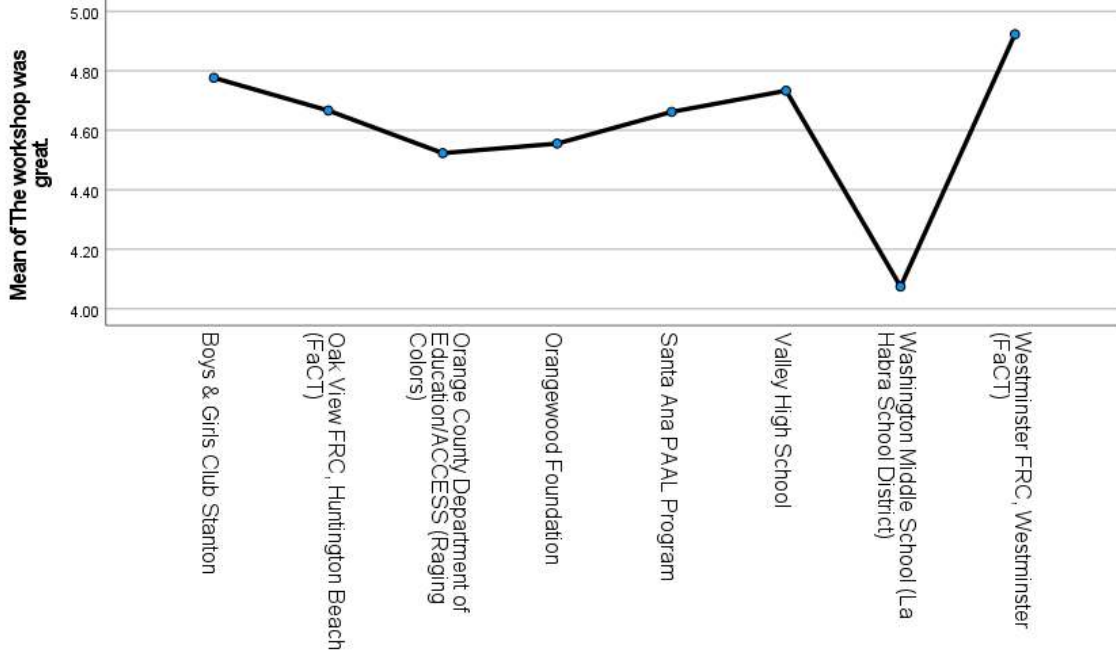
		Sum of Squares	df
The workshop was great.	Between Groups	31.956	7
	Within Groups	2451.808	4676
	Total	2483.763	4683
This workshop helped me express my emotions.	Between Groups	16.309	7
	Within Groups	3254.093	4678
	Total	3270.401	4685
The instructor was approachable and appeared to care about the participants.	Between Groups	11.861	7
	Within Groups	2443.537	4683
	Total	2455.398	4690
The instructor was on time and valued my time.	Between Groups	30.229	7
	Within Groups	2236.345	4686
	Total	2266.573	4693
I felt better after taking this workshop.	Between Groups	27.557	7
	Within Groups	3333.468	4673
	Total	3361.025	4680
I would refer a friend/family member to attend this workshop.	Between Groups	21.716	7
	Within Groups	3860.197	4679
	Total	3881.913	4686
I am interested in taking another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop within the next year.	Between Groups	50.730	7
	Within Groups	3825.140	4688
	Total	3875.870	4695
Overall, I am satisfied with this Art & Creativity for Healing	Between Groups	31.475	7
	Within Groups	2488.264	4690

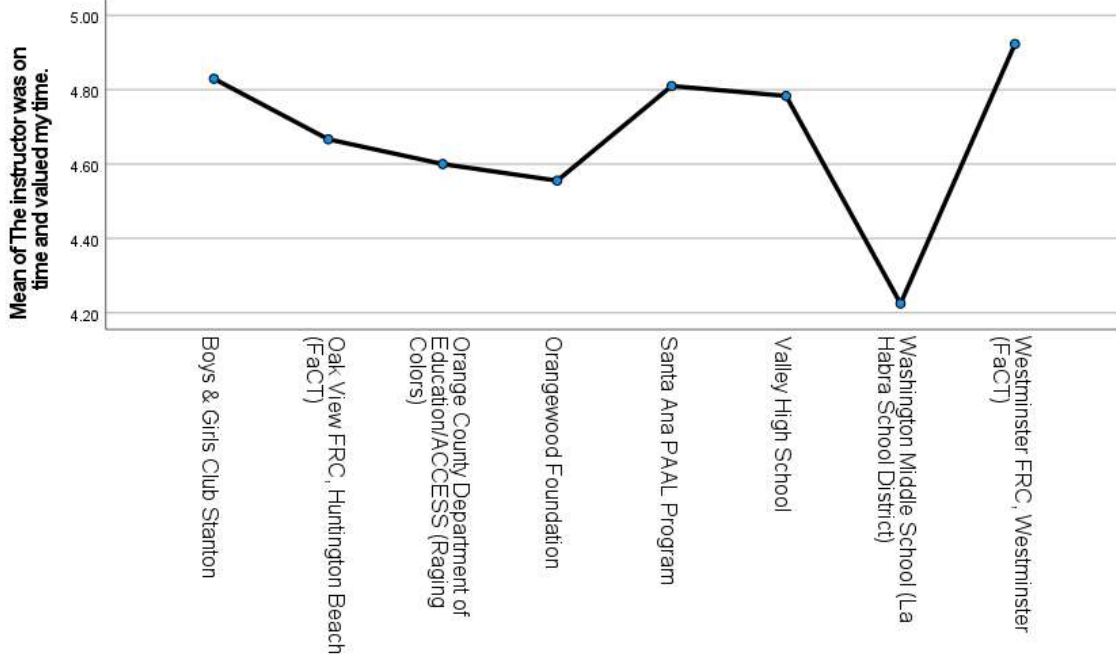
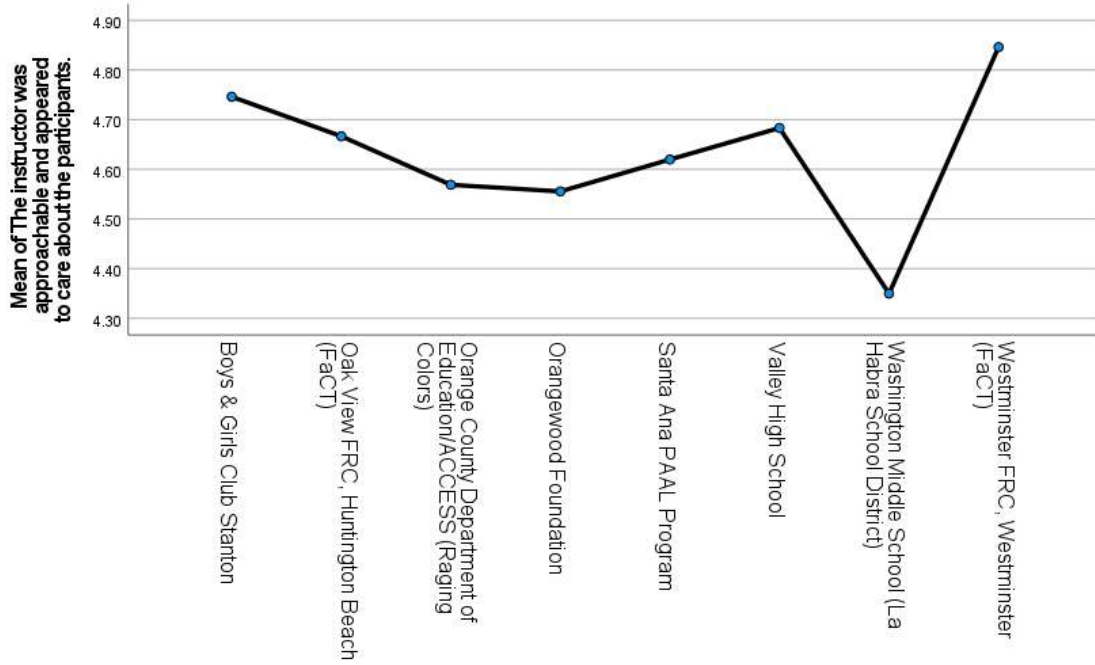
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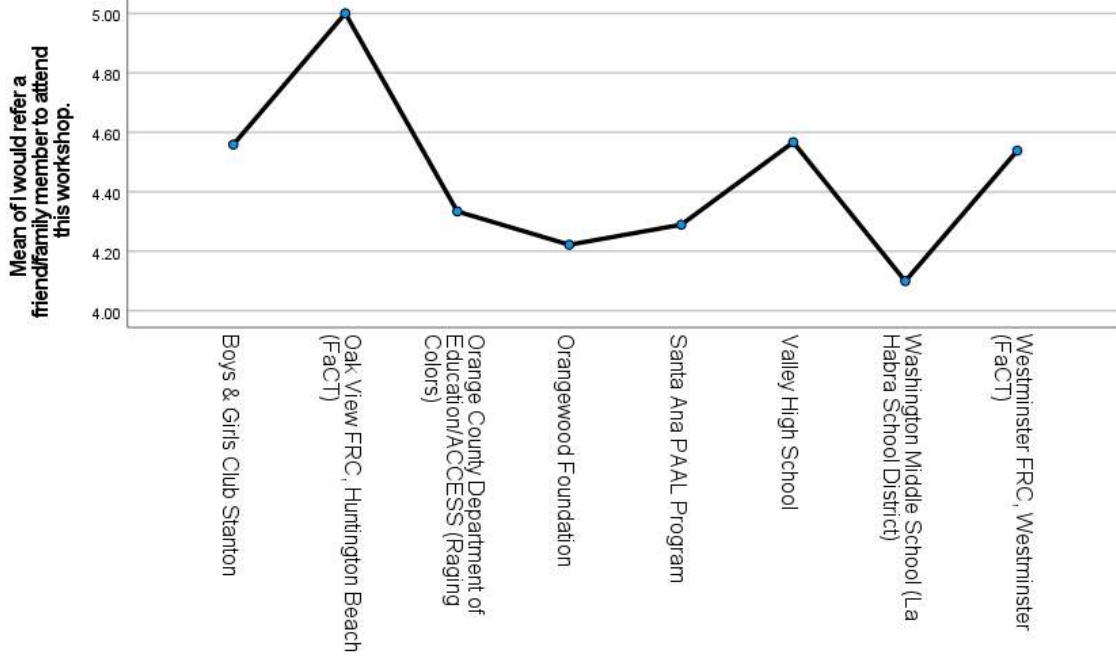
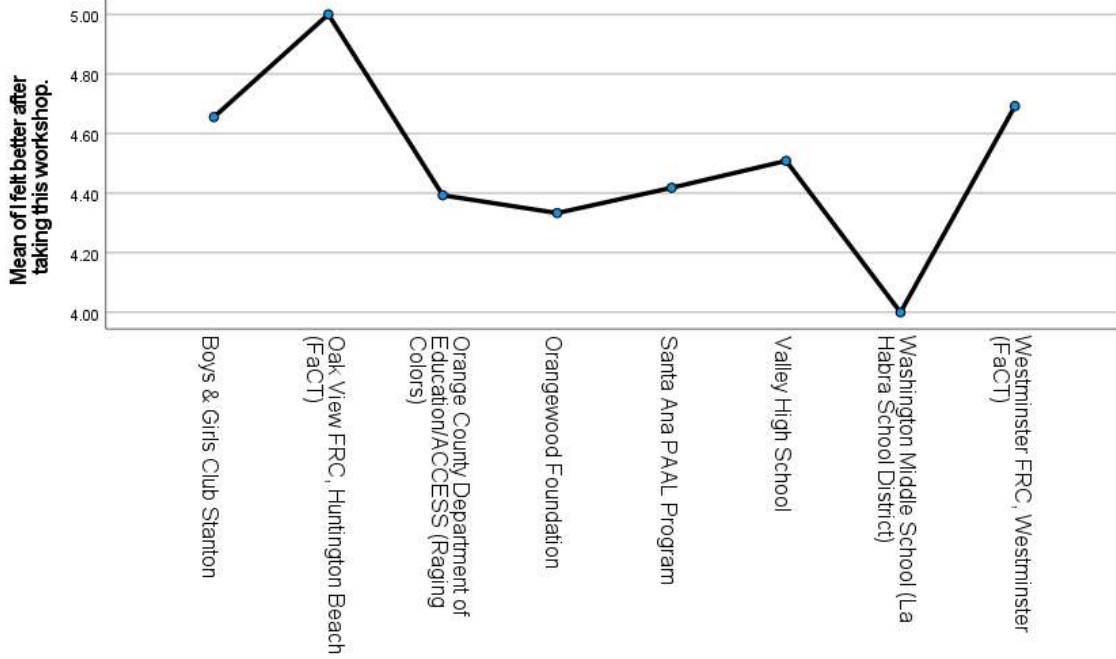
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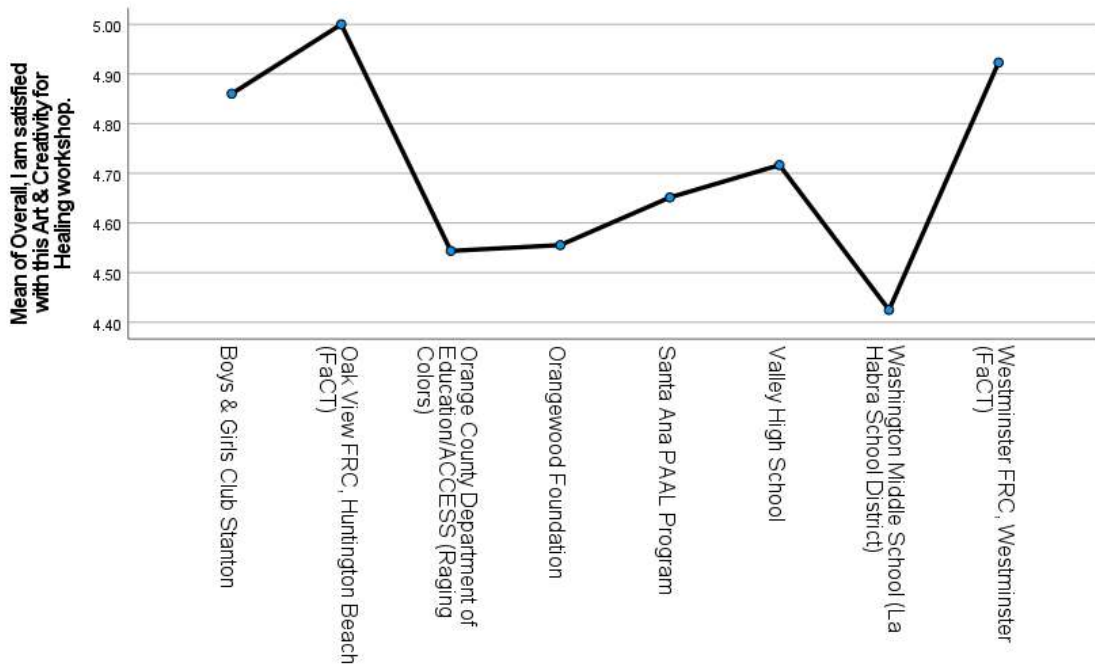
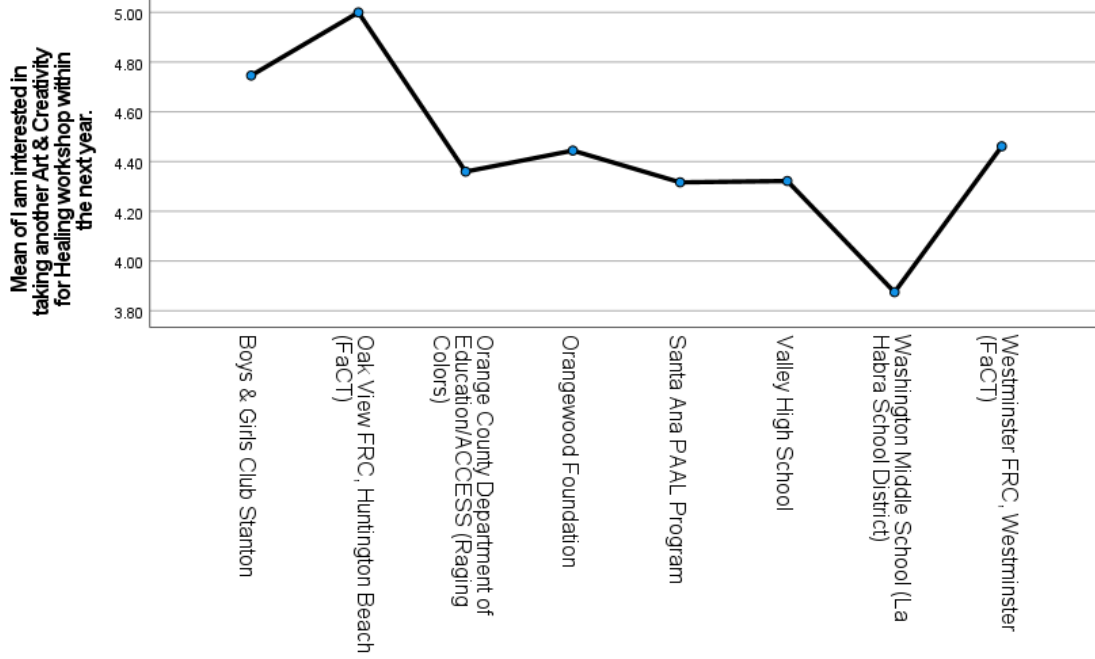
		Mean Square	F	Sig.
The workshop was great.	Between Groups	4.565	8.706	<.001
	Within Groups	.524		
	Total			
This workshop helped me express my emotions.	Between Groups	2.330	3.349	.001
	Within Groups	.696		
	Total			
The instructor was approachable and appeared to care about the participants.	Between Groups	1.694	3.247	.002
	Within Groups	.522		
	Total			
The instructor was on time and valued my time.	Between Groups	4.318	9.049	<.001
	Within Groups	.477		
	Total			
I felt better after taking this workshop.	Between Groups	3.937	5.519	<.001
	Within Groups	.713		
	Total			
I would refer a friend/family member to attend this workshop.	Between Groups	3.102	3.760	<.001
	Within Groups	.825		
	Total			
I am interested in taking another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop within the next year.	Between Groups	7.247	8.882	<.001
	Within Groups	.816		
	Total			
Overall, I am satisfied with this Art & Creativity for Healing workshop.	Between Groups	4.496	8.475	<.001
	Within Groups	.531		
	Total			

Means Plots









II. ANOVAs Category: Ethnicity

Descriptives

		N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean			
						Lower Bound	Upper Bound	Minimum	Maximum
The workshop was great.	Other (please specify)	45	4.2889	1.16037	.17298	3.9403	4.6375	1.00	5.00
	Caucasian	241	4.5228	.84193	.05423	4.4160	4.6297	1.00	5.00
	African American	151	4.5364	.75520	.06146	4.4150	4.6579	1.00	5.00
	Hispanic/Latino American	3396	4.5356	.71810	.01232	4.5115	4.5598	1.00	5.00
	Asian American/Vietnamese	194	4.6237	.61724	.04432	4.5363	4.7111	2.00	5.00
	Bi-Racial (selected more than 1)	318	4.6164	.70419	.03949	4.5387	4.6940	1.00	5.00
	Total	4345	4.5422	.72804	.01104	4.5206	4.5639	1.00	5.00
This workshop helped me express my emotions.	Other (please specify)	45	4.0889	1.23991	.18483	3.7164	4.4614	1.00	5.00
	Caucasian	242	4.3636	.98537	.06334	4.2389	4.4884	1.00	5.00
	African American	150	4.4067	.89815	.07333	4.2618	4.5516	1.00	5.00
	Hispanic/Latino American	3400	4.4259	.81673	.01401	4.3984	4.4533	1.00	5.00
	Asian American/Vietnamese	194	4.5773	.64116	.04603	4.4865	4.6681	3.00	5.00
	Bi-Racial (selected more than 1)	316	4.5285	.80621	.04535	4.4392	4.6177	1.00	5.00
	Total	4347	4.4325	.82903	.01257	4.4078	4.4571	1.00	5.00
The instructor was approachable	Other (please specify)	45	4.2889	1.17980	.17587	3.9344	4.6433	1.00	5.00
	Caucasian	242	4.537	.86462	.0555	4.4277	4.6467	1.00	5.00

and appeared to care about the participants.			2		8				
	African American	148	4.6014	.68750	.05651	4.4897	4.7130	2.00	5.00
	Hispanic/Latino American	3405	4.5724	.71442	.01224	4.5484	4.5964	1.00	5.00
	Asian American/Vietnamese	193	4.7254	.53251	.03833	4.6498	4.8010	3.00	5.00
	Bi-Racial (selected more than 1)	318	4.6950	.65839	.03692	4.6223	4.7676	1.00	5.00
	Total	4351	4.5842	.71965	.01091	4.5628	4.6056	1.00	5.00
	The instructor was on time and valued my time.	Other (please specify)	45	4.3111	1.18364	.17645	3.9555	4.6667	1.00
	Caucasian	240	4.6875	.73057	.04716	4.5946	4.7804	1.00	5.00
	African American	151	4.5695	.74395	.06054	4.4499	4.6892	2.00	5.00
	Hispanic/Latino American	3407	4.6173	.68772	.01178	4.5942	4.6404	1.00	5.00
	Asian American/Vietnamese	194	4.7268	.51163	.03673	4.6544	4.7993	3.00	5.00
	Bi-Racial (selected more than 1)	318	4.6824	.68541	.03844	4.6068	4.7580	1.00	5.00
	Total	4355	4.6259	.69311	.01050	4.6054	4.6465	1.00	5.00
I felt better after taking this workshop.	Other (please specify)	45	4.1333	1.21730	.18146	3.7676	4.4991	1.00	5.00
	Caucasian	242	4.3926	.89189	.05733	4.2796	4.5055	1.00	5.00
	African American	150	4.3533	.94220	.07693	4.2013	4.5053	1.00	5.00
	Hispanic/Latino American	3393	4.4055	.82915	.01423	4.3776	4.4334	1.00	5.00
	Asian American/Vietnamese	194	4.5103	.80953	.05812	4.3957	4.6249	1.00	5.00
	Bi-Racial (selected more than 1)	318	4.4560	.84972	.04765	4.3622	4.5497	1.00	5.00
	Total	4342	4.4086	.84276	.01279	4.3835	4.4336	1.00	5.00

I would refer a friend/family member to attend this workshop.	Other (please specify)	45	4.1778	1.15383	.17200	3.8311	4.5244	1.00	5.00
	Caucasian	242	4.2190	1.08439	.06971	4.0817	4.3563	1.00	5.00
	African American	151	4.3444	.99362	.08086	4.1846	4.5041	1.00	5.00
	Hispanic/Latino American	3400	4.3497	.88017	.01509	4.3201	4.3793	1.00	5.00
	Asian American/Vietnamese	194	4.4278	.89179	.06403	4.3016	4.5541	1.00	5.00
	Bi-Racial (selected more than 1)	316	4.3829	.95397	.05366	4.2773	4.4885	1.00	5.00
	Total	4348	4.3464	.90628	.01374	4.3194	4.3733	1.00	5.00
I am interested in taking another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop within the next year.	Other (please specify)	44	3.9545	1.29318	.19495	3.5614	4.3477	1.00	5.00
	Caucasian	242	4.3760	.91729	.05897	4.2599	4.4922	1.00	5.00
	African American	151	4.4305	.90561	.07370	4.2848	4.5761	1.00	5.00
	Hispanic/Latino American	3408	4.3562	.90810	.01556	4.3257	4.3867	1.00	5.00
	Asian American/Vietnamese	194	4.5464	.78219	.05616	4.4356	4.6572	1.00	5.00
	Bi-Racial (selected more than 1)	318	4.4906	.85820	.04813	4.3959	4.5853	1.00	5.00
	Total	4357	4.3741	.90633	.01373	4.3472	4.4010	1.00	5.00
Overall, I am satisfied with this Art & Creativity for Healing workshop.	Other (please specify)	45	4.2667	1.13618	.16937	3.9253	4.6080	1.00	5.00
	Caucasian	241	4.5602	.76751	.04944	4.4628	4.6576	1.00	5.00
	African American	151	4.5364	.84676	.06891	4.4003	4.6726	1.00	5.00
	Hispanic/Latino American	3409	4.5620	.72415	.01240	4.5377	4.5864	1.00	5.00
	Asian American/Vietnamese	194	4.6856	.58398	.04193	4.6029	4.7683	2.00	5.00
	Bi-Racial (selected more than 1)	318	4.6541	.70139	.03933	4.5767	4.7315	1.00	5.00
	Total	4348	4.5364	.76751	.04944	4.4628	4.6576	1.00	5.00

than 1)								
Total	4358	4.570	.73034	.0110	4.5485	4.5919	1.00	5.00
		2		6				

ANOVA

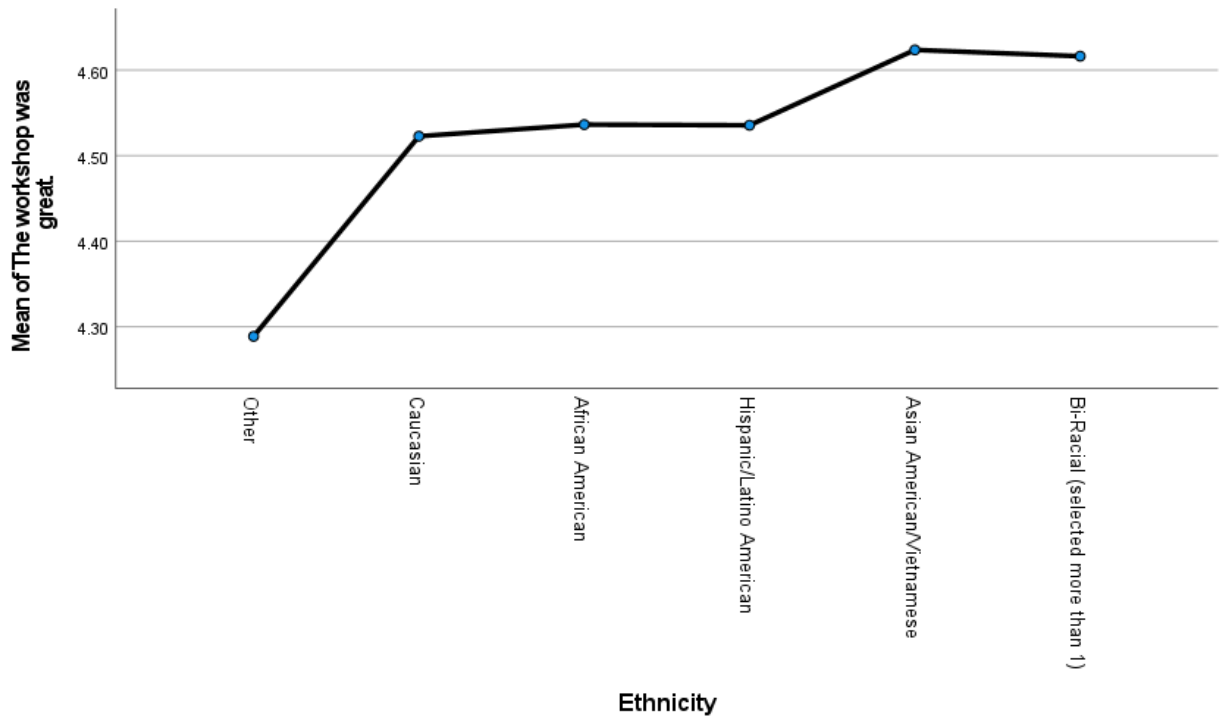
		Sum of Squares	df
The workshop was great.	Between Groups	6.167	5
	Within Groups	2296.333	4339
	Total	2302.500	4344
This workshop helped me express my emotions.	Between Groups	13.690	5
	Within Groups	2973.244	4341
	Total	2986.934	4346
The instructor was approachable and appeared to care about the participants.	Between Groups	12.726	5
	Within Groups	2240.152	4345
	Total	2252.878	4350
The instructor was on time and valued my time.	Between Groups	9.094	5
	Within Groups	2082.574	4349
	Total	2091.668	4354
I felt better after taking this workshop.	Between Groups	6.682	5
	Within Groups	3076.519	4336
	Total	3083.201	4341
I would refer a friend/family member to attend this workshop.	Between Groups	6.952	5
	Within Groups	3563.420	4342
	Total	3570.373	4347
I am interested in taking another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop within the next year.	Between Groups	19.387	5
	Within Groups	3558.812	4351
	Total	3578.200	4356
Overall, I am satisfied with this Art & Creativity for Healing workshop.	Between Groups	9.389	5
	Within Groups	2314.625	4352
	Total	2324.014	4357

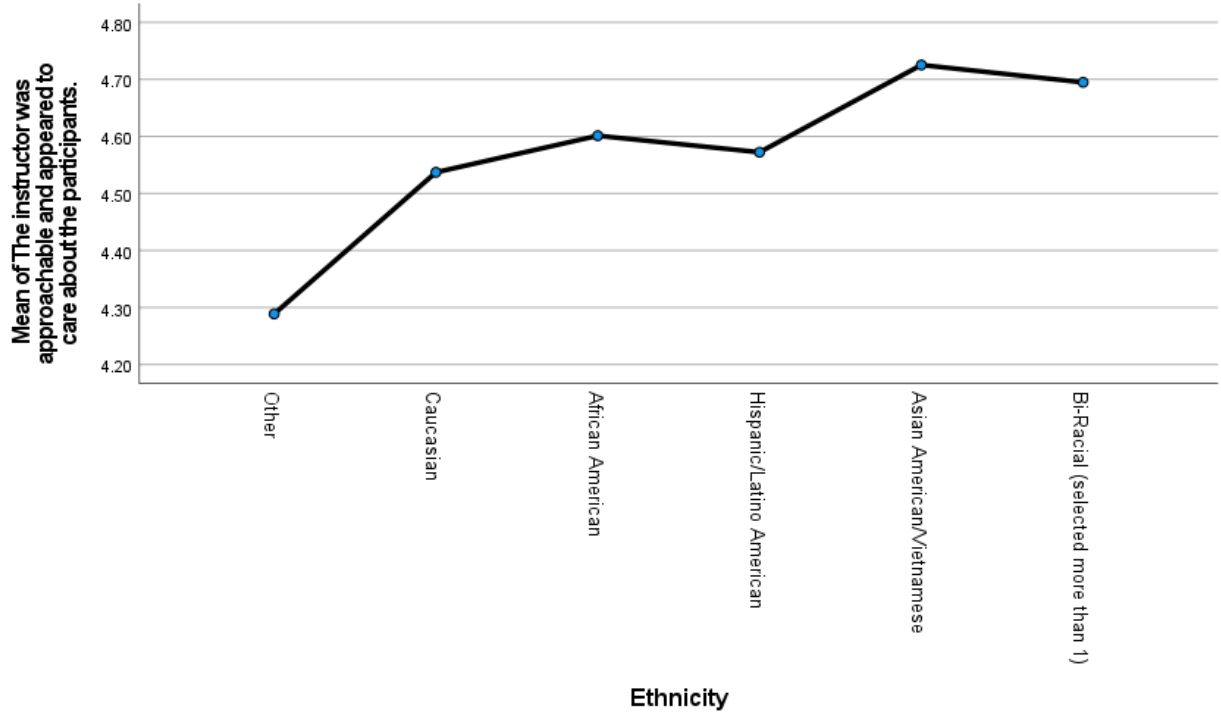
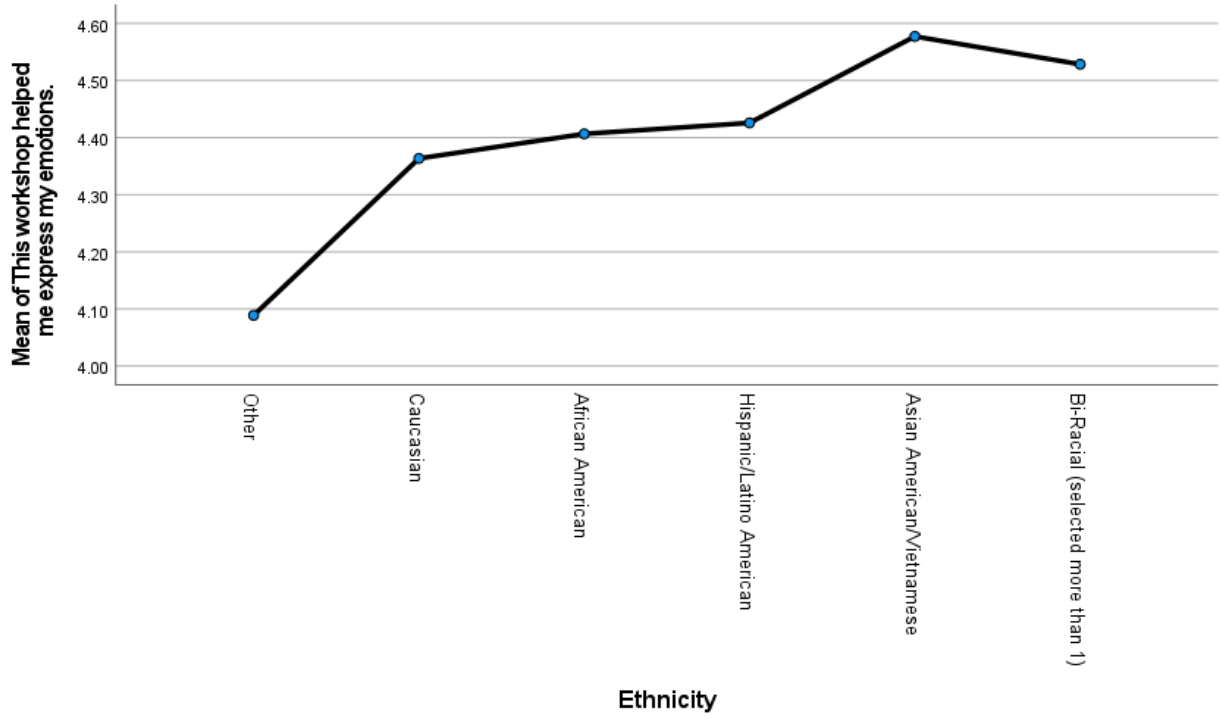
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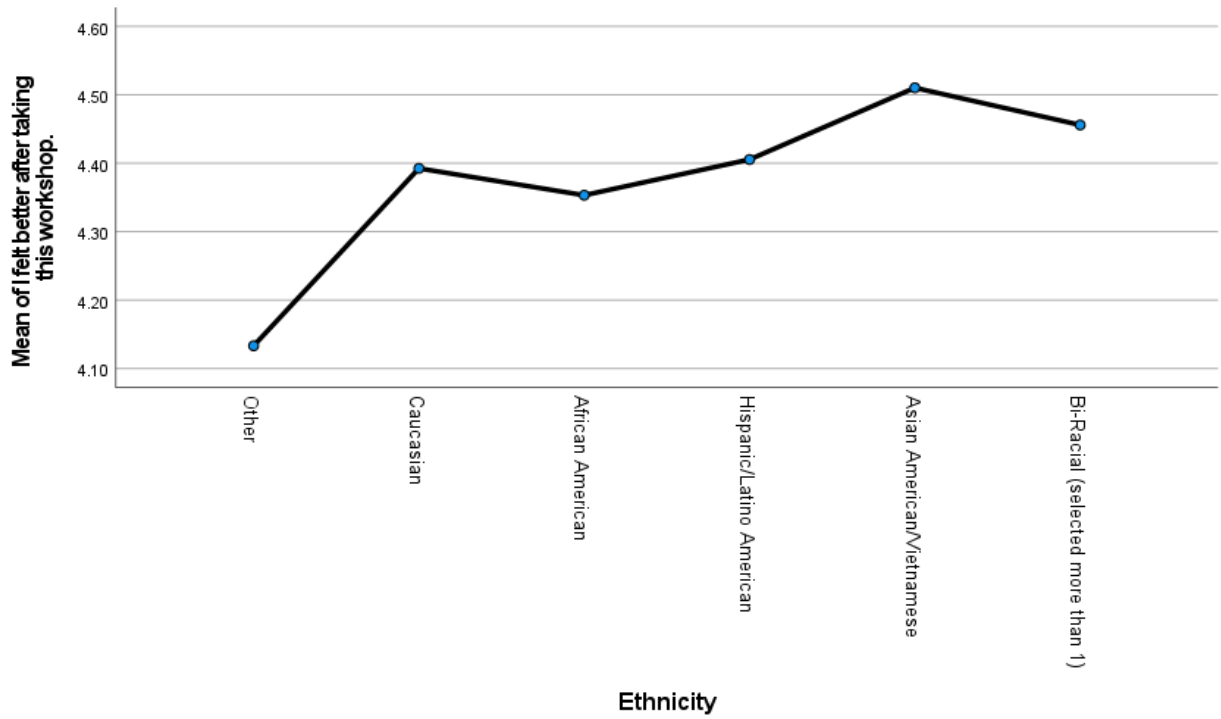
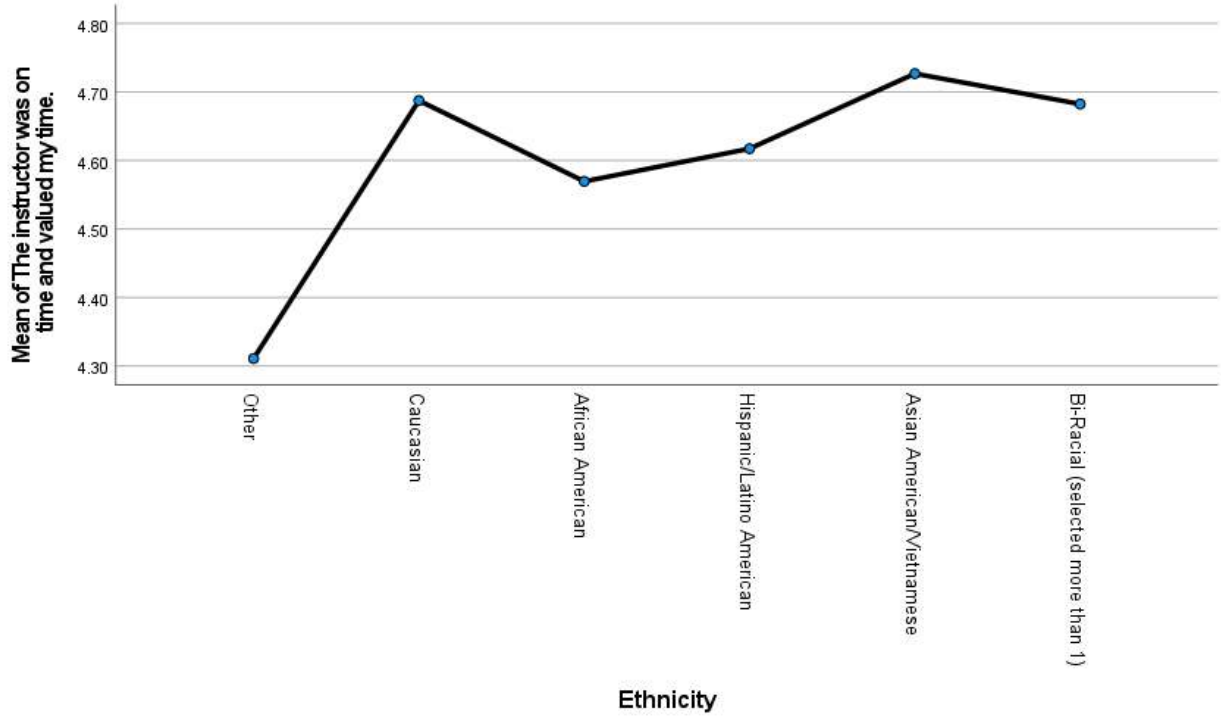
		Mean Square	F	Sig.
The workshop was great.	Between Groups	1.233	2.331	.040
	Within Groups	.529		
	Total			
This workshop helped me express my emotions.	Between Groups	2.738	3.997	.001
	Within Groups	.685		
	Total			
The instructor was approachable and appeared to care about the	Between Groups	2.545	4.937	<.001
	Within Groups	.516		

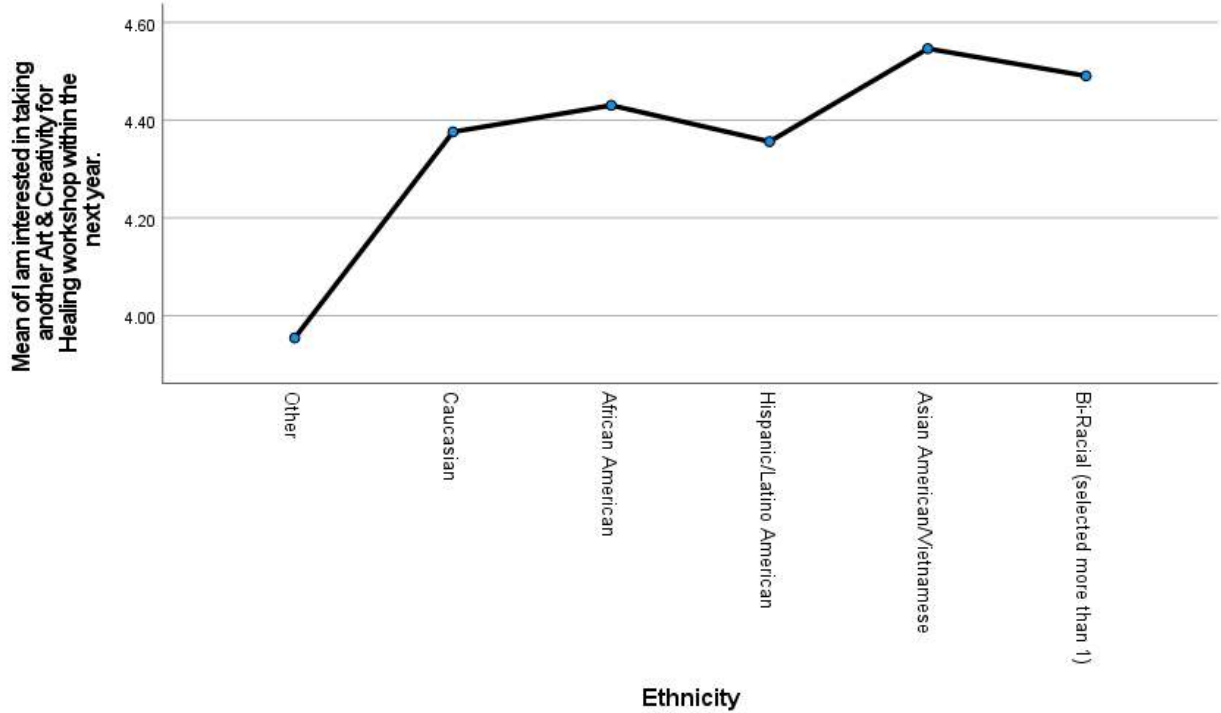
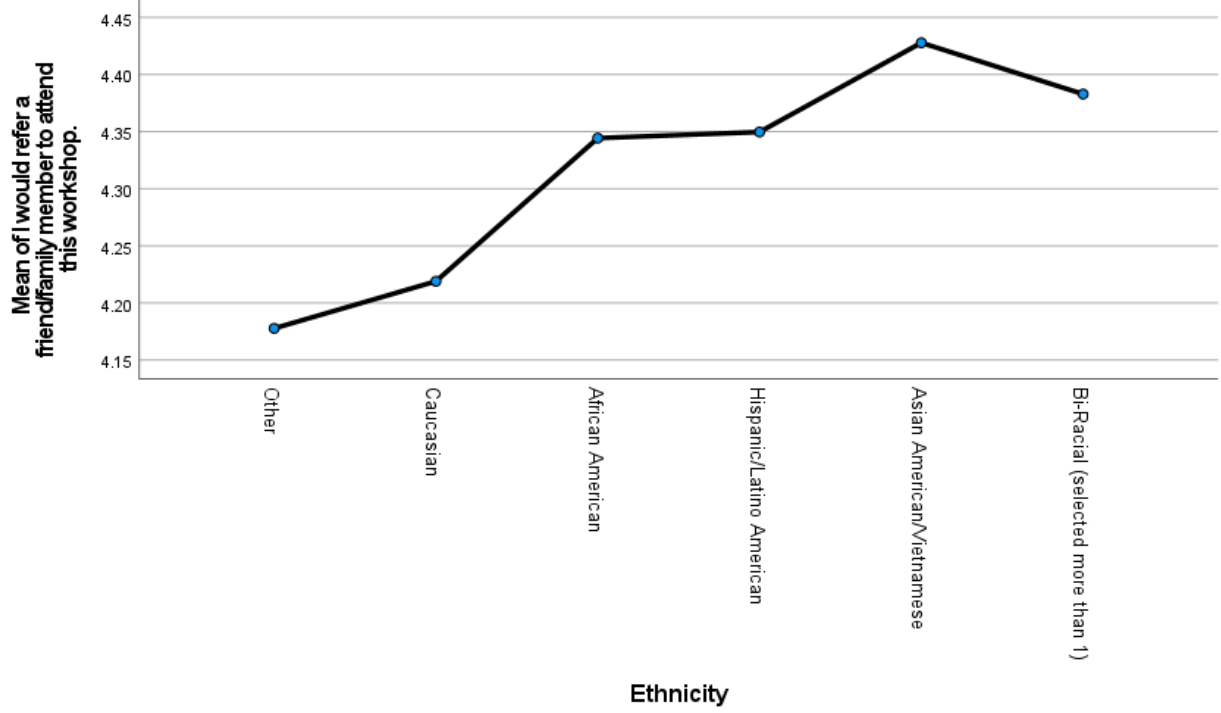
participants.	Total			
The instructor was on time and valued my time.	Between Groups	1.819	3.798	.002
	Within Groups	.479		
	Total			
I felt better after taking this workshop.	Between Groups	1.336	1.884	.094
	Within Groups	.710		
	Total			
I would refer a friend/family member to attend this workshop.	Between Groups	1.390	1.694	.132
	Within Groups	.821		
	Total			
I am interested in taking another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop within the next year.	Between Groups	3.877	4.741	<.001
	Within Groups	.818		
	Total			
Overall, I am satisfied with this Art & Creativity for Healing workshop.	Between Groups	1.878	3.531	.003
	Within Groups	.532		
	Total			

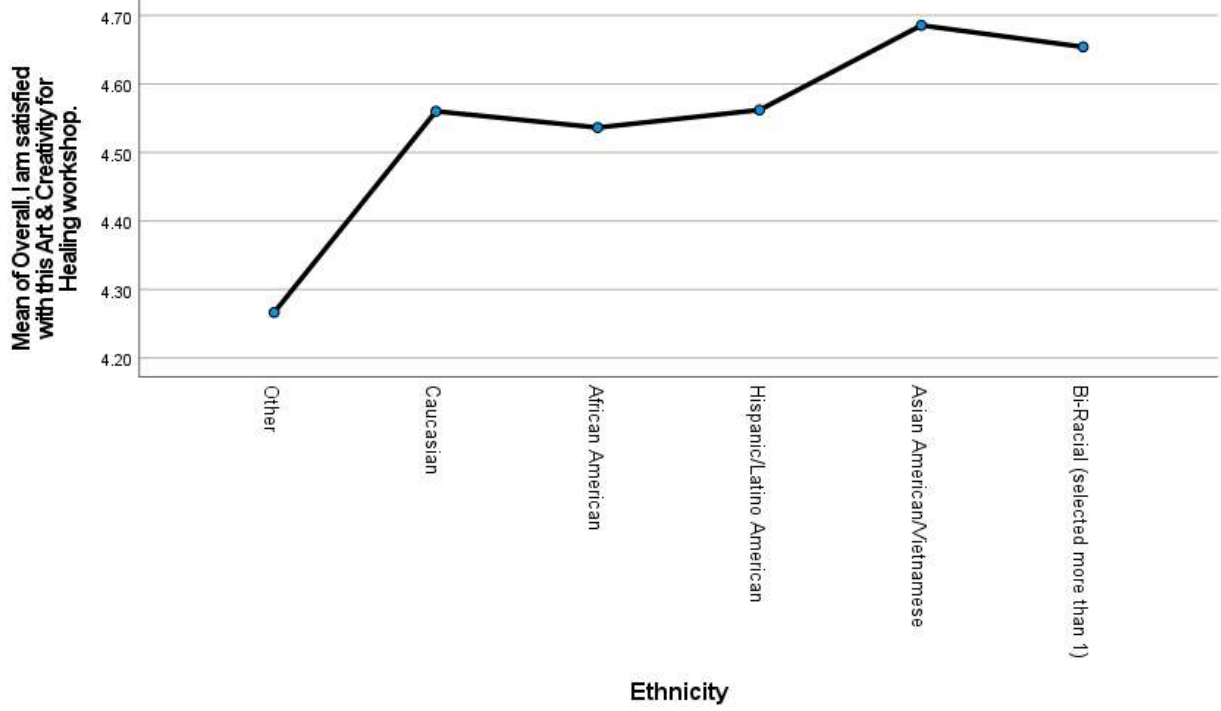
Means Plots











II. ANOVAs Category: Primary Reason

Descriptives

		N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
						Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
The workshop was great.	Other (please specify)	1123	4.4835	.78104	.02331	4.4378	4.5293	1.00	5.00
	Bereavement/Someone I loved died	81	4.6049	.73619	.08180	4.4422	4.7677	1.00	5.00
	Medical Illness/I'm sick or Someone I love is sick	18	4.3333	1.08465	.25565	3.7939	4.8727	1.00	5.00
	Divorce	53	4.0943	1.21314	.16664	3.7600	4.4287	1.00	5.00
	Depression/Sadness	170	4.6529	.61790	.04739	4.5594	4.7465	3.00	5.00
	Abuse	18	4.6111	.69780	.16447	4.2641	4.9581	3.00	5.00
	Anxiety/Stress	457	4.6674	.66465	.03109	4.6063	4.7285	1.00	5.00
	PTSD	32	4.5625	.71561	.12650	4.3045	4.8205	3.00	5.00
	Homeless	12	4.3333	.77850	.22473	3.8387	4.8280	3.00	5.00
	Own interest/I like art	1971	4.6083	.63391	.01428	4.5803	4.6363	1.00	5.00
Total	3935	4.5720	.70284	.01120	4.5501	4.5940	1.00	5.00	
This workshop helped me express my emotions.	Other (please specify)	1123	4.3268	.88212	.02632	4.2752	4.3785	1.00	5.00
	Bereavement/Someone I loved died	81	4.5309	.80756	.08973	4.3523	4.7094	1.00	5.00
	Medical Illness/I'm sick or Someone I love is sick	18	4.7222	.57451	.13541	4.4365	5.0079	3.00	5.00
	Divorce	54	3.963	1.3731	.1868	3.5882	4.3377	1.00	5.00

			0	0	5				
	Depression/Sadness	170	4.6235	.70462	.05404	4.5168	4.7302	1.00	5.00
	Abuse	18	4.5000	.92355	.21768	4.0407	4.9593	2.00	5.00
	Anxiety/Stress	457	4.6193	.73112	.03420	4.5520	4.6865	1.00	5.00
	PTSD	32	4.5000	.76200	.13470	4.2253	4.7747	3.00	5.00
	Homeless	12	4.2500	.86603	.25000	3.6998	4.8002	3.00	5.00
	Own interest/I like art	1969	4.4876	.76507	.01724	4.4537	4.5214	1.00	5.00
	Total	3934	4.4570	.81373	.01297	4.4316	4.4825	1.00	5.00
The instructor was approachable and appeared to care about the participants.	Other (please specify)	1123	4.5637	.73261	.02186	4.5208	4.6066	1.00	5.00
	Bereavement/Someone I loved died	82	4.6585	.68888	.07607	4.5072	4.8099	1.00	5.00
	Medical Illness/I'm sick or Someone I love is sick	17	4.8824	.33211	.08055	4.7116	5.0531	4.00	5.00
	Divorce	54	4.0000	1.27383	.17335	3.6523	4.3477	1.00	5.00
	Depression/Sadness	170	4.7059	.62158	.04767	4.6118	4.8000	2.00	5.00
	Abuse	18	4.6111	.69780	.16447	4.2641	4.9581	3.00	5.00
	Anxiety/Stress	457	4.7002	.66545	.03113	4.6390	4.7614	1.00	5.00
	PTSD	32	4.3750	.94186	.16650	4.0354	4.7146	1.00	5.00
	Homeless	12	4.3333	.77850	.22473	3.8387	4.8280	3.00	5.00
	Own interest/I like art	1970	4.6198	.66327	.01494	4.5905	4.6491	1.00	5.00
Total	3935	4.6074	.70158	.01118	4.5854	4.6293	1.00	5.00	
The instructor was on time and valued my time.	Other (please specify)	1124	4.5881	.73112	.02181	4.5453	4.6309	1.00	5.00
	Bereavement/Someone I loved	82	4.6220	.74768	.08257	4.4577	4.7862	1.00	5.00

	died								
	Medical Illness/I'm sick or Someone I love is sick	18	4.944 4	.23570	.0555 6	4.8272	5.0617	4.00	5.00
	Divorce	53	4.094 3	1.2597 9	.1730 5	3.7471	4.4416	1.00	5.00
	Depression/Sad ness	170	4.747 1	.57627	.0442 0	4.6598	4.8343	2.00	5.00
	Abuse	18	4.666 7	.68599	.1616 9	4.3255	5.0078	3.00	5.00
	Anxiety/Stress	457	4.715 5	.63353	.0296 4	4.6573	4.7738	1.00	5.00
	PTSD	32	4.468 8	.84183	.1488 2	4.1652	4.7723	2.00	5.00
	Homeless	12	4.416 7	.79296	.2289 1	3.9128	4.9205	3.00	5.00
	Own interest/I like art	1972	4.677 5	.61886	.0139 4	4.6502	4.7048	1.00	5.00
	Total	3938	4.649 1	.67410	.0107 4	4.6280	4.6701	1.00	5.00
I felt better after taking this workshop.	Other (please specify)	1120	4.314 3	.89451	.0267 3	4.2618	4.3667	1.00	5.00
	Bereavement/So meone I loved died	82	4.390 2	.93961	.1037 6	4.1838	4.5967	1.00	5.00
	Medical Illness/I'm sick or Someone I love is sick	18	4.277 8	1.1785 1	.2777 8	3.6917	4.8638	1.00	5.00
	Divorce	53	4.037 7	1.2704 1	.1745 0	3.6876	4.3879	1.00	5.00
	Depression/Sad ness	170	4.594 1	.75758	.0581 0	4.4794	4.7088	1.00	5.00
	Abuse	18	4.500 0	.92355	.2176 8	4.0407	4.9593	2.00	5.00
	Anxiety/Stress	456	4.568 0	.78990	.0369 9	4.4953	4.6407	1.00	5.00
	PTSD	32	4.406 3	.83702	.1479 7	4.1045	4.7080	2.00	5.00
	Homeless	12	4.166 7	.83485	.2410 0	3.6362	4.6971	3.00	5.00
	Own interest/I like art	1964	4.487 8	.74609	.0168 4	4.4548	4.5208	1.00	5.00

	Total	3925	4.4415	.81959	.01308	4.4159	4.4672	1.00	5.00
I would refer a friend/family member to attend this workshop.	Other (please specify)	1123	4.2458	.96930	.02892	4.1890	4.3025	1.00	5.00
	Bereavement/Someone I loved died	81	4.5432	.72542	.08060	4.3828	4.7036	1.00	5.00
	Medical Illness/I'm sick or Someone I love is sick	18	4.7222	.66911	.15771	4.3895	5.0550	3.00	5.00
	Divorce	54	3.8889	1.29828	.17667	3.5345	4.2433	1.00	5.00
	Depression/Sadness	170	4.6118	.79338	.06085	4.4916	4.7319	1.00	5.00
	Abuse	18	4.4444	.98352	.23182	3.9553	4.9335	2.00	5.00
	Anxiety/Stress	456	4.5044	.86188	.04036	4.4251	4.5837	1.00	5.00
	PTSD	32	4.3750	.97551	.17245	4.0233	4.7267	1.00	5.00
	Homeless	12	4.0833	.90034	.25990	3.5113	4.6554	3.00	5.00
	Own interest/I like art	1968	4.4106	.82730	.01865	4.3740	4.4471	1.00	5.00
	Total	3932	4.3789	.88737	.01415	4.3512	4.4067	1.00	5.00
I am interested in taking another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop within the next year.	Other (please specify)	1124	4.2420	.96703	.02884	4.1854	4.2986	1.00	5.00
	Bereavement/Someone I loved died	82	4.4756	.83482	.09219	4.2922	4.6590	1.00	5.00
	Medical Illness/I'm sick or Someone I love is sick	18	4.9444	.23570	.05556	4.8272	5.0617	4.00	5.00
	Divorce	54	4.0370	1.27328	.17327	3.6895	4.3846	1.00	5.00
	Depression/Sadness	170	4.6588	.64456	.04944	4.5612	4.7564	2.00	5.00
	Abuse	18	4.3889	1.14475	.26982	3.8196	4.9582	1.00	5.00
	Anxiety/Stress	458	4.5786	.81516	.03809	4.5037	4.6535	1.00	5.00
	PTSD	32	4.375	.87067	.1539	4.0611	4.6889	2.00	5.00

			0		1				
	Homeless	12	4.333	.77850	.2247	3.8387	4.8280	3.00	5.00
			3		3				
	Own interest/I like art	1972	4.457	.82682	.0186	4.4209	4.4939	1.00	5.00
			4		2				
	Total	3940	4.414	.87850	.0140	4.3868	4.4417	1.00	5.00
			2		0				
Overall, I am satisfied with this Art & Creativity for Healing workshop.	Other (please specify)	1124	4.483	.80773	.0240	4.4358	4.5304	1.00	5.00
			1		9				
	Bereavement/Someone I loved died	82	4.597	.78347	.0865	4.4254	4.7697	1.00	5.00
			6		2				
	Medical Illness/I'm sick or Someone I love is sick	18	4.944	.23570	.0555	4.8272	5.0617	4.00	5.00
			4		6				
	Divorce	54	4.092	1.2629	.1718	3.7479	4.4373	1.00	5.00
			6	5	7				
	Depression/Sadness	170	4.723	.57567	.0441	4.6364	4.8107	3.00	5.00
			5		5				
	Abuse	18	4.555	.78382	.1847	4.1658	4.9453	3.00	5.00
			6		5				
	Anxiety/Stress	458	4.696	.64955	.0303	4.6369	4.7562	1.00	5.00
			5		5				
PTSD	32	4.562	.71561	.1265	4.3045	4.8205	3.00	5.00	
		5		0					
Homeless	12	4.416	.79296	.2289	3.9128	4.9205	3.00	5.00	
		7		1					
Own interest/I like art	1973	4.658	.60986	.0137	4.6320	4.6858	1.00	5.00	
		9		3					
Total	3941	4.606	.69968	.0111	4.5843	4.6280	1.00	5.00	
		2		5					

ANOVA

		Sum of Squares	df
The workshop was great.	Between Groups	30.583	9
	Within Groups	1912.742	3925
	Total	1943.325	3934
This workshop helped me express my emotions.	Between Groups	53.115	9
	Within Groups	2551.125	3924
	Total	2604.240	3933
The instructor was approachable and appeared to care about the	Between Groups	32.088	9
	Within Groups	1904.298	3925

participants.	Total	1936.386	3934
The instructor was on time and valued my time.	Between Groups	29.059	9
	Within Groups	1759.942	3928
	Total	1789.002	3937
I felt better after taking this workshop.	Between Groups	43.933	9
	Within Groups	2591.898	3915
	Total	2635.831	3924
I would refer a friend/family member to attend this workshop.	Between Groups	56.677	9
	Within Groups	3038.700	3922
	Total	3095.376	3931
I am interested in taking another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop within the next year.	Between Groups	72.756	9
	Within Groups	2967.248	3930
	Total	3040.004	3939
Overall, I am satisfied with this Art & Creativity for Healing workshop.	Between Groups	45.436	9
	Within Groups	1883.373	3931
	Total	1928.809	3940

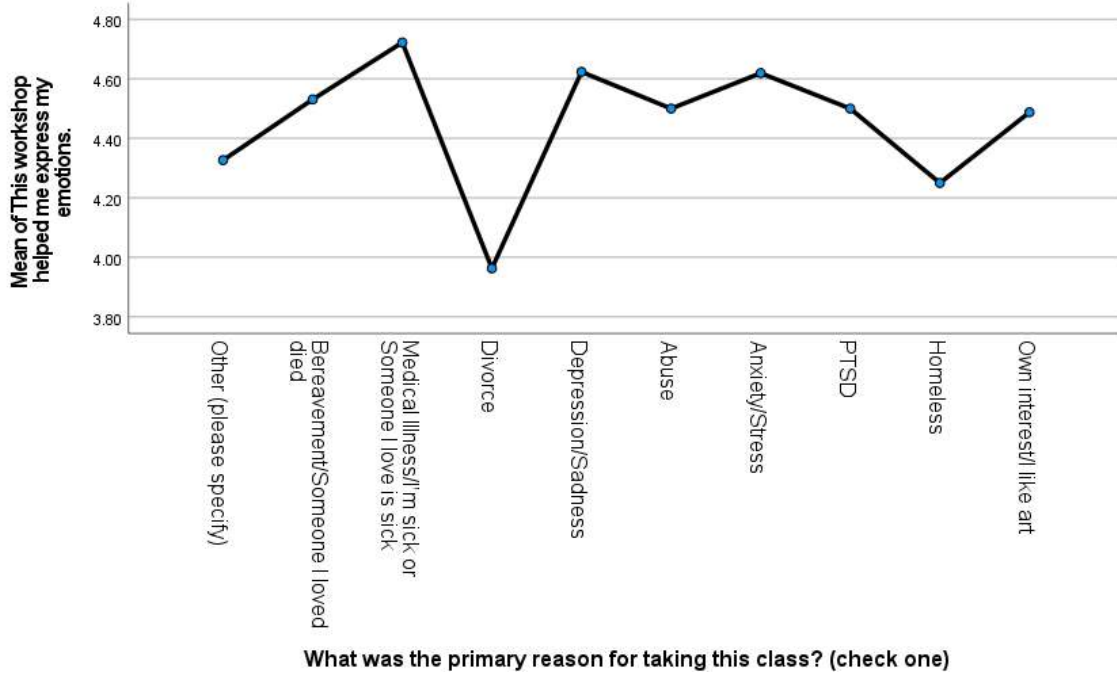
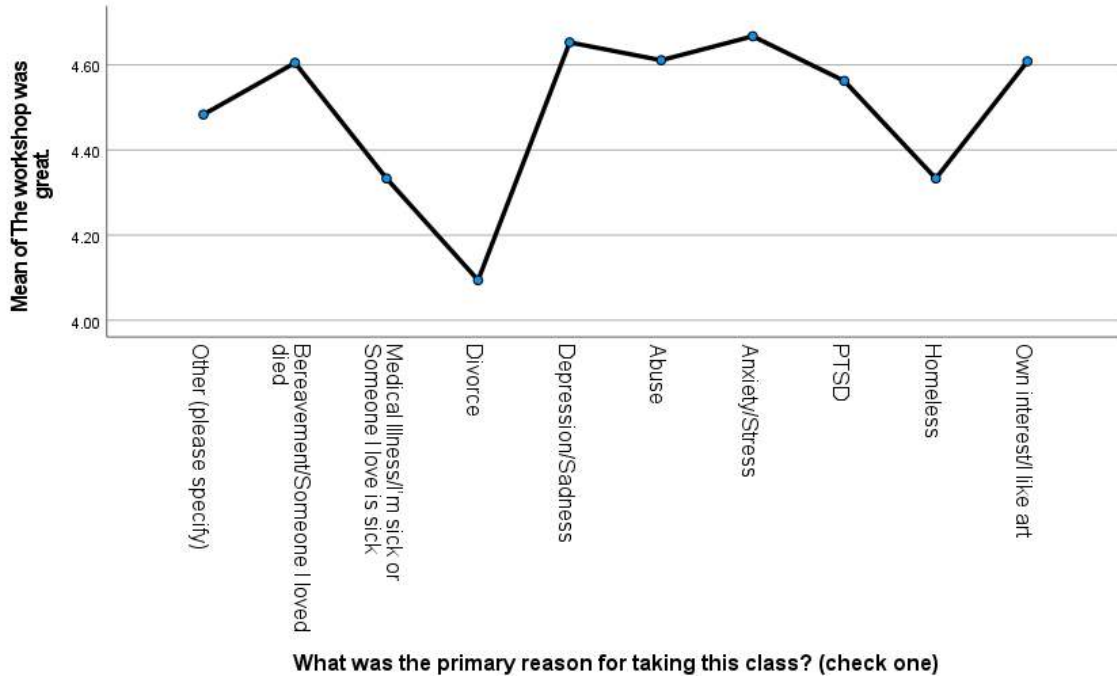
ANOVA

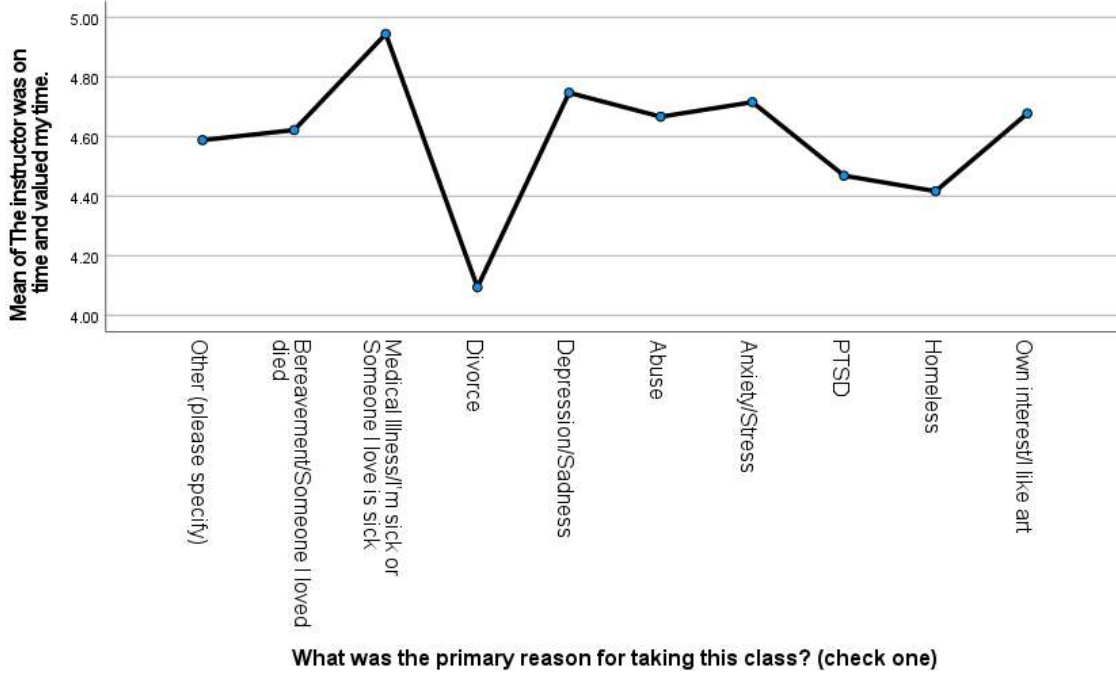
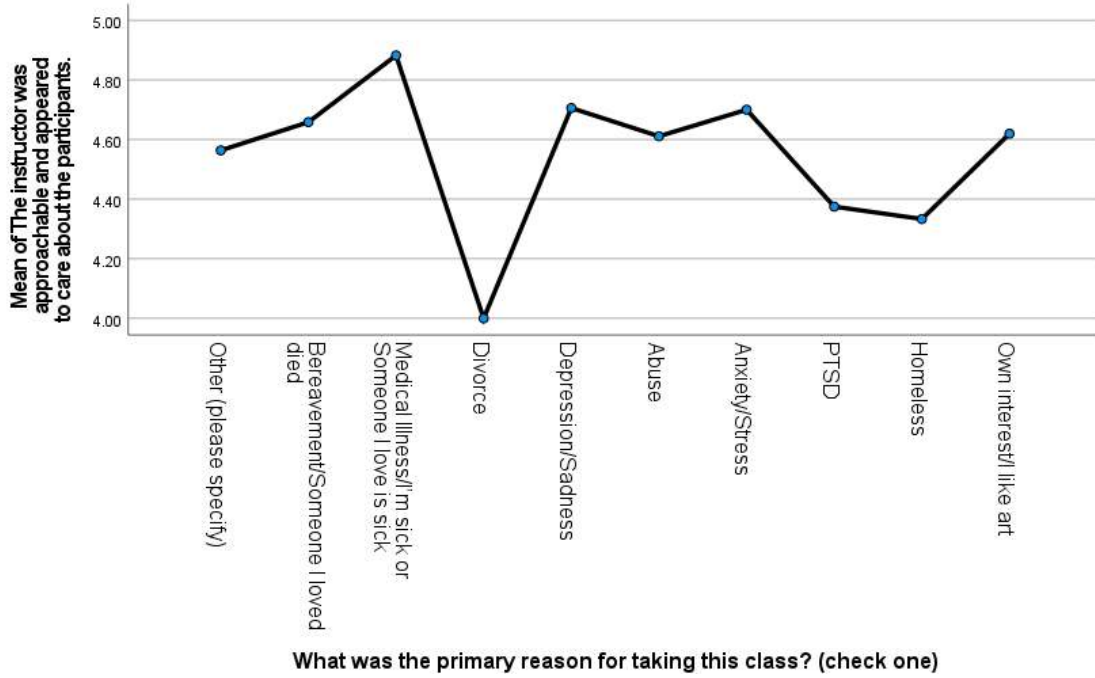
		Mean Square	F	Sig.
The workshop was great.	Between Groups	3.398	6.973	<.001
	Within Groups	.487		
	Total			
This workshop helped me express my emotions.	Between Groups	5.902	9.078	<.001
	Within Groups	.650		
	Total			
The instructor was approachable and appeared to care about the participants.	Between Groups	3.565	7.349	<.001
	Within Groups	.485		
	Total			
The instructor was on time and valued my time.	Between Groups	3.229	7.206	<.001
	Within Groups	.448		
	Total			
I felt better after taking this workshop.	Between Groups	4.881	7.373	<.001
	Within Groups	.662		
	Total			
I would refer a friend/family member to attend this workshop.	Between Groups	6.297	8.128	<.001
	Within Groups	.775		
	Total			
I am interested in taking another Art & Creativity for Healing workshop within the next year.	Between Groups	8.084	10.707	<.001
	Within Groups	.755		
	Total			
Overall, I am satisfied with this Art & Creativity for Healing	Between Groups	5.048	10.537	<.001
	Within Groups	.479		
	Total			

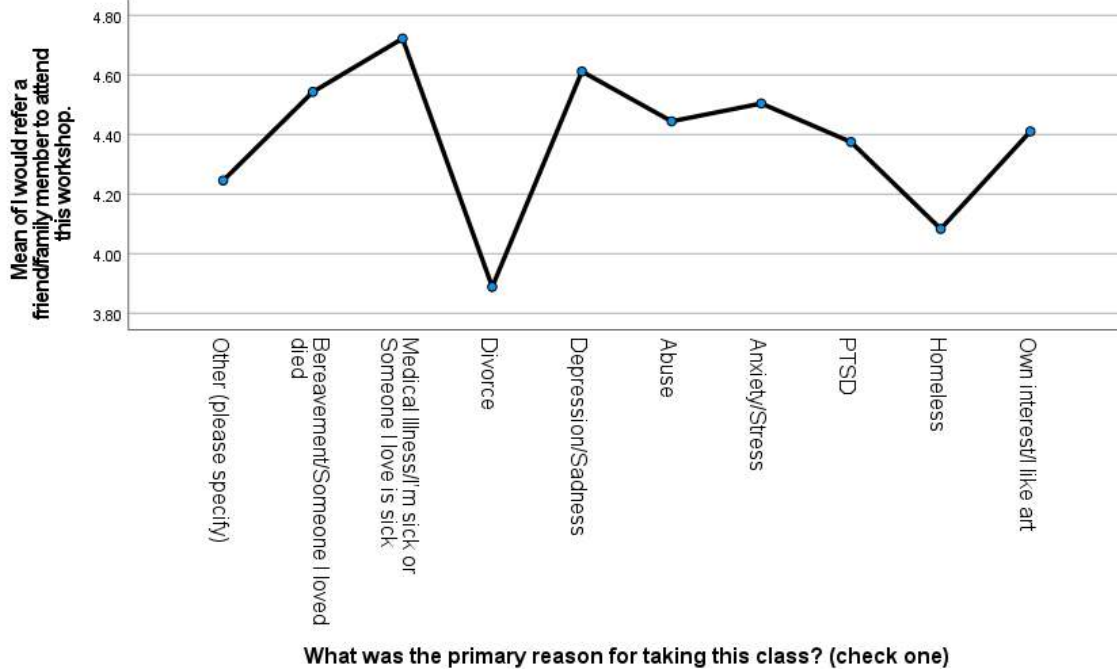
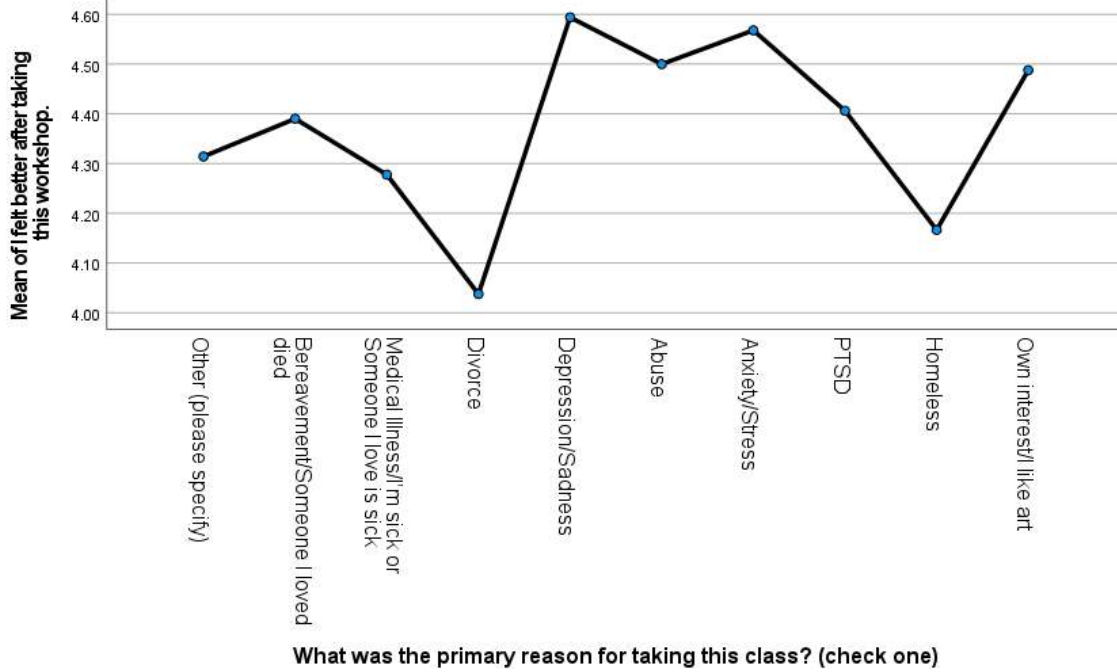
workshop.

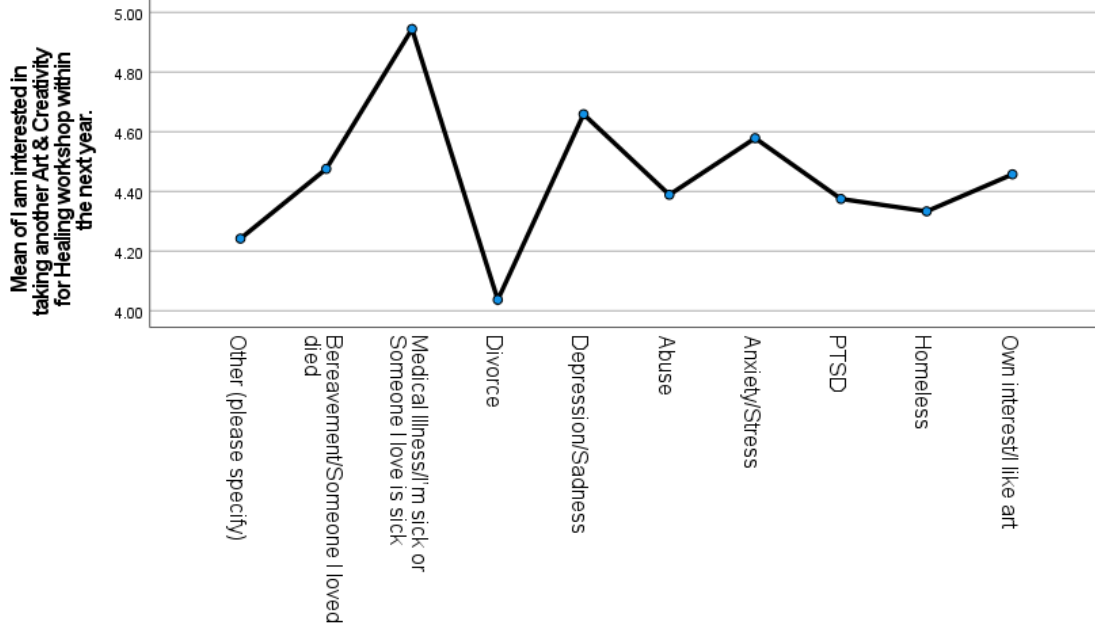
Total

Means Plots

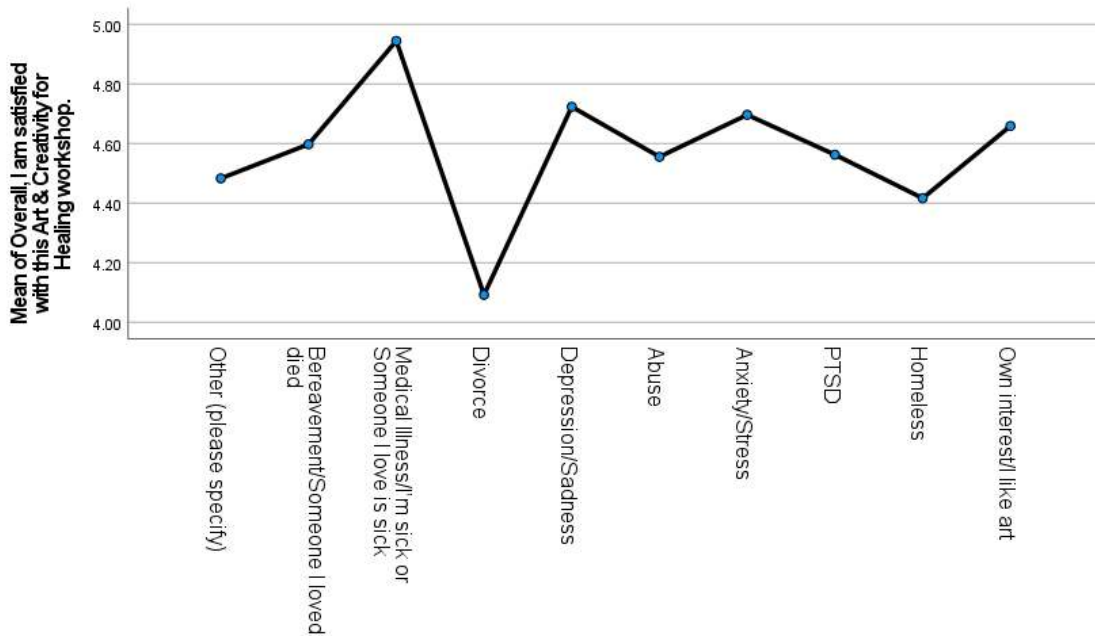








What was the primary reason for taking this class? (check one)



What was the primary reason for taking this class? (check one)